

## ICELAND TRIP REPORT - JUNE 2018

### By Andy Walker



Snow Buntings were looking great in Iceland.

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This 9-day scheduled Iceland tour commenced in Reykjavík on the 10<sup>th</sup> of June 2018 and concluded back there on the 18<sup>th</sup> of June 2018. This tour led through some of the most spectacular scenery in western and northern Iceland, taking in the Snæfellsnes Peninsula, the magnificent sea cliffs at Látrabjarg, the picturesque Flatey Island, the gorgeous Lake Mývatn, the stunning Skjálfandi Bay, as well as numerous other roadside stops (including the roaring Goðafoss Waterfall).

The tour connected with many exciting birds and yielded a long list of northwestern European specialties. Wildfowl featured heavily, with many breeding birds as well as a long list of vagrants (see below) such as Harlequin Duck, King Eider, Common Eider, Long-tailed Duck, Barrow's Goldeneye, Common Scoter, Eurasian Wigeon, Eurasian Teal, Tufted Duck, Greater Scaup, Common Shelduck, Whooper Swan, Brant Goose, and Pink-footed Goose. Breeding Red-throated and Common Loons were seen regularly, and a pair of the latter with two chicks was a tour highlight, as were the numerous breeding Horned Grebes.

Seabirds were another big focus on the tour, and we enjoyed some very close looks at the comical Atlantic Puffin along with the dapper Black Guillemot, Razorbill, and Common and Thick-billed Murres. We had plenty of Parasitic Jaegers and good views of Northern Gannet, Great Skua, European Shag, nine species of gulls with Iceland Gull and Glaucous Gull seen well, and thousands of Northern Fulmars.

Shorebirds were abundant with a great deal of breeding activity underway. It is a great sight to see these birds in their breeding plumage rather than their more familiar drab plumage, some of the most spectacular being Black-tailed Godwit, Red-necked Phalarope, European Golden Plover, Dunlin, Purple Sandpiper, Red Knot, Ruddy Turnstone, Common Redshank, and best of all the rare breeder, Red Phalarope.

Finding both White-tailed Eagle and Gyrfalcon on nests, as well as several hunting Merlins and Short-eared Owls were all highlights and rated among some of the best tour moments. Assorted other special birds included Rock Ptarmigan, Northern Raven, Eurasian Wren, Common Blackbird, Redwing, Goldcrest, Northern Wheatear, Common Redpoll, White Wagtail, and the gorgeous Snow Bunting.

Some of the vagrants found during the tour included Lesser Scaup, Ring-necked Duck, American Wigeon, Canada Goose, Little Gull, and Grey Heron, providing a little further excitement to the proceedings!

A total of 81 bird species were seen (plus one species heard only, **Red Crossbill**), along with an impressive list of other animals, including **Humpback Whale** and **Arctic Fox**. Species lists are at the end of this report.

As well as all the fantastic birds and impressive landscapes we also sampled, day after day, truly amazing Icelandic food and drink, some of the best meals on any of our tours.

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#### **Iceland Scheduled Tour:**

#### Day 1, 10th June 2018. Arrival into Keflavík/Reykjavík and travel to Olafsvík

After I met Claudia at the airport in Keflavík early in the morning, we had a brief stop at some coastal ponds nearby, finding Common Loon, Glaucous and Iceland Gulls, Whooper Swan, Common Eider, Common Ringed Plover, Common Redshank, Eurasian Oystercatcher, Purple Sandpiper, and European Golden Plover. After an early breakfast we then traveled north to Reykjavík, where we picked up the other tour participants Tristan, Lyn, Gretchen, and Kristine in the city. In no time at all the journey had commenced towards Olafsvík on the Snæfellsnes Peninsula, our base for a couple of nights.

Several birding stops were made along the way. The first, near Borgarnes, yielded numerous **Common Shelducks**, **Dunlin**, **Grey Heron** (a scarce summer visitor in Iceland), **Northern Fulmar**, and the stunning **Black-tailed Godwit**. After a nice lunch at a bakery we continued our journey northwest, stopping for **Red-throated Loon**, **Horned Grebe**, **Parasitic Jaeger**, **Arctic Tern**, **Greater Scaup**, **Whooper Swan**, **Little Gull** (a national rarity!), **Northern Raven**, and **Red-necked Phalarope**.

We arrived at Olafsvík in time for a very nice dinner in a local restaurant, our first of many excellent meals on the tour.

#### Day 2, 11th June 2018. Snæfellsnes Peninsula

The beauty of birding in Iceland at this time of year is more-or-less-constant daylight, meaning very early starts are not always necessary! We had a relaxed breakfast and then headed out for a day birding around the Snæfellsnes Peninsula. Our first stop was at a few small pools that were covered in **Common Eiders** and **Arctic Terns**. Spending several minutes here we started picking off numerous birds; some of the most spectacular were the displaying **Red-throated Loons** that were flying around our heads before they dropped onto the water and continued displaying. A pair of **Red-breasted Mergansers** and several **Tufted Ducks** also looked rather nice. Several herds of **Whooper Swans** and a couple of **Greylag Geese** were in the fields nearby, with **Common Snipe** constantly displaying overhead. Other shorebirds here included tame **Red-necked Phalaropes**, **Black-tailed Godwit**, and **Eurasian Oystercatcher**.

As we continued to a coastal headland we were very quickly enjoying nice views of a couple of **Rock Ptarmigans**, both sheltering from the rain shower. Beautiful birds! We also had brief glimpses of **Northern Wheatears**, with more prolonged views at the same spot later in the morning. There was also a stunning male **Snow Bunting** showing very well here. On the coast itself we spent some time getting to grips with a range of Alcids such as **Atlantic Puffin**, **Common Murre**, **Thick-billed Murre**, **Razorbill**, and **Black Guillemot**. The cliffs were covered with **Northern Fulmars** and **Black-legged Kittiwakes**, and both were constantly streaming past, with the occasional **Northern Gannet** and **European Shag** doing likewise. Single **Red-throated** and **Common Loons** also flew past.

We enjoyed a wonderful lunch in a tiny beachside café and were suitably distracted by some gorgeous breeding-plumaged **Red Knots**, with similarly smart **Ruddy Turnstone**, **Dunlin**, **Common Ringed Plover**, **Common Redshank**, and **Eurasian Oystercatcher** also in attendance. We also spent time watching some baby **Common Eiders** and a large flock of non-breeding birds bathing.

The afternoon was spent enjoying further looks at the above species at several different sites, though one of the best birds of the day was found under the sea cliffs when we found two small

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flocks of the exquisite **Harlequin Duck**. Good, close views were had of one of the best-looking ducks on the planet, and we soaked the views in. As the day's birding came to a close we headed back to town for another great meal.



Harlequin Duck must surely rate as one of the best-looking ducks in the world.

# Day 3, 12<sup>th</sup> June 2018. Olafsvík to Stykkishólmur, ferry to Flatey Island, finally to Breiðavík and Látrabjarg bird cliffs

We had a fairly early start in order to make our ferry connection in Stykkishólmur to the picturesque Flatey Island. After enjoying breakfast at a bakery we boarded the ferry and headed north, seeing rafts of **Atlantic Puffin** along the way. Once on Flatey Island we found it to be a very peaceful place, apart from the constantly alarm-calling **Arctic Terns** and **Common Redshanks** and drumming of **Common Snipes**. **Snow Buntings** were very evident, and we enjoyed very good views of many during the day. Dodging the odd rain shower (and fitting in another delicious lunch), we looked through the hundreds of **Red-necked Phalaropes** until eventually we found our main target on the island – the **Red Phalarope**, a bird so beautiful it really needs to be seen to be believed. There were plenty of Alcids to enjoy around the island, and we got some great views of **Atlantic Puffin** and **Black Guillemot**. This island is considered one of the most beautiful in all of Iceland, and it is easy to see why after spending a day here.

to Breiðavík, and after another very good meal spent the evening birding at the Látrabjarg cliffs, where, despite the occasional rain shower, we got very good looks at **Atlantic Puffin** sitting just a few feet in front of us. The sea cliffs here really are incredible and stacked full of **Thick-billed** and **Common Murres**, **Black-legged Kittiwakes**, and **Northern Fulmars**. An **Arctic Fox** was



a nice surprise too, as it searched for an easy meal among the seabird colony. A great experience to be birding in daylight at midnight!



Atlantic Puffin, taken close to midnight in thick cloud and rain

#### Day 4, 13th June 2018. Breiðavík to Blönduós

Due to the late finish the previous day this morning we had a later, more relaxed start. We spent the majority of the day driving east to our final destination of Blönduós. We made a few stops along the way and built up a decent list of birds. The first stop produced a flock of three vagrant **Canada Geese**, presumably from Greenland or the north-eastern United States given the prevailing weather conditions. Here we also saw two pairs of displaying **Red-throated Loons**, **Eurasian Wigeon**, **Red-breasted Merganser**, and **Eurasian Teal**.

Another stop resulted in a pair of displaying and then foraging **Common Loons** and a flock of breeding-plumage **Purple Sandpipers**, looking very dapper. Here hundreds of **Common Eiders** were present in a range of plumages too. Another stop will not be forgotten anytime soon, because we enjoyed excellent views of a pair of apparently breeding **Gyrfalcons**, followed by a pair of nesting **White-tailed Eagles** – one of the pair getting some attention from an aggressive **Great Black-backed Gull**. A **Common Redpoll** flew over, and a **Eurasian Wren** sang, but it was hard to take our eyes off the raptor fest that was unfolding in front of our eyes!

We continued our journey, getting some excellent looks at about twenty **Harlequin Ducks**, **Rock Ptarmigan**, many **Common Eiders**, and several rampaging **Parasitic Jaegers**. We arrived at our hotel early in the evening in time for yet another great meal.





Watching a pair of Gyrfalcons near their nest will not be forgotten for a long time!



This White-tailed Eagle was sitting near its nest, getting occasional flack from a Great Blackbacked Gull!



#### Day 5, 14<sup>th</sup> June 2018. Blonðuós to Lake Mývatn

We woke to a rather wet and wild morning on the north coast and had a quick check of the nearby river mouth, where we found plenty of **Common Eiders**, a few **Red-breasted Mergansers**, and half a dozen **Long-tailed Ducks**, many coming into their dark breeding plumage and looking rather special. A couple of **Red-throated Loons** were observed carrying food back to nest sites, and we had our best looks of the entire tour at a pair of delightful **Common Loons** that were duetting with their extremely haunting calls. **Glaucous** and **Iceland Gulls** were numerous here, and a few **Lesser Black-backed Gulls** were also present.

By mid-morning we were on the road towards Lake Mývatn. A couple of stops along the way gave us some very good views of **Horned Grebe**, **Mew Gull**, breeding **Pink-footed Goose**, and **Harlequin Duck**. Most of the journey was wet, but we still enjoyed magnificent views of the stunning scenery that was a constant along the journey.

As late afternoon arrived the temperature really dropped, and the rain increased, but unperturbed we persisted, and a very productive stop at the lake gave us our first **Barrow's Goldeneye**, **Common Scoter**, **Gadwall**, and **Northern Pintail** of the trip. We also got improved views of **Eurasian Wigeon**, **Eurasian Teal**, **Red-breasted Merganser**, **Tufted Duck**, **Mallard**, **Greater Scaup**, and **Horned Grebe**. While looking for wildfowl here we also had our best looks at a perched, pale-phased **Parasitic Jaeger**, but best of all was the highly-sought, and anticipated, **Short-eared Owl**. One flew right toward us, being heavily mobbed by numerous **Redwings** and assorted shorebirds before giving a great series of views.



Short-eared Owl gave some great views!

A very nice dinner at our excellent hotel, our base for the next two nights, was enjoyed, and we even spotted **Merlin** and **Gyrfalcon** from the dinner table!

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#### Day 6, 15th June 2018. Lake Mývatn and boat trip from Húsavík

We awoke to a very cold morning, even with a few snow showers thrown in, and this would be the order of the day. We spent the morning conducting a circuit of this large, bird-filled lake and enjoyed views of numerous wildfowl species. **Long-tailed Ducks** were looking spectacular in their breeding attire and showed at very close range. **Barrow's Goldeneyes** were displaying, and **Eurasian Wigeons** were noted with young. One of the better sightings was that of a vagrant drake **American Wigeon** found with some **Eurasian Wigeons**, allowing a great comparison of the two to be made. **Whooper Swans** were found throughout, and we got some very close views of **Red-necked Phalarope**.

During the afternoon we drove to the pretty coastal town of Húsavík, stopping along the way for a roadside **Short-eared Owl**, followed by **Rock Ptarmigan**, **Common Loon** (with babies), and **Horned Grebe** (also with babies) at a small pond. We then took a whale-watching trip into the Skjálfandi Bay, where we enjoyed very good looks at **White-beaked Dolphin**, **Humpback Whale** (picture at end of report), **Atlantic Puffin**, **Black Guillemot**, **European Herring Gull**, and **Great Skua**. It was a little cold and rough at times due to the three-meter swell but still an enjoyable afternoon, which we finished with a pair of **Harlequin Ducks** in a small river near our hotel.



The immaculate Common Loon

#### Day 7, 16<sup>th</sup> June 2018. Lake Mývatn to Blonðuós

This was a more relaxed day as we started our journey halfway back toward Reykjavík. After breakfast we focused on a small area of the lake with lots of birds and found numerous **Greater Scaups**, **Gadwall**, **Tufted Duck**, and **Eurasian Wigeon**. On scanning through these ducks we found a very good candidate for an adult drake **Lesser Scaup**, though it remained distant. **Long**-

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tailed Ducks were looking spectacular, as were **Barrow's Goldeneyes**. We again saw several **Horned Grebes** at their nests and lots of **Red-necked Phalaropes**. Another nice surprise was the **Short-eared Owl** that raced through with its attendant plethora of mobbing birds, likely the same bird seen a couple of days earlier.

After checking out of our hotel we started our journey back to Blonðuós. Along the way we found a few **Common Mergansers** and more **Whooper Swans** and had some brief views of **Parasitic Jaeger**.

The afternoon around Blonðuós gave us the chance to relax and take in some of the local sights. Those of us checking the river mouth enjoyed **Black-legged Kittiwake**, **Red-throated Loon**, **Arctic Tern**, **Parasitic Jaeger**, and lots of **Common Eiders**.

#### Day 8, 17th June 2018. Blonðuós to Keflavík via Reykjavík

We had a relaxed start and headed to the coast and the river mouth to scan the **Common Eider** flock. It was with great joy that we immediately found a stunning male **King Eider**! There were also a male **Harlequin Duck** and several **Long-tailed Ducks** present. After a bit of maneuvering we managed to get ourselves a lot closer to the sea duck flock and spent some time enjoying watching the birds surf. What a set of incredible birds! Plenty of other birds were also here trying to distract us, like **Parasitic Jaeger**, **Northern Fulmar**, and **Iceland** and **Glaucous Gulls**.



A supremely beautiful duck, this drake King Eider was a fantastic way to end the tour.

Soon it was time to start our drive south. We made a strategic stop along the way at some small woodland, where we found **Eurasian Wren**, **Common Redpoll** (of the Icelandic subspecies, including a gorgeous pink male), and our first **Goldcrest**. It is amazing to think of this tiny bird surviving in such a harsh environment.

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After a delightful lunch on the coast we continued to the edge of Reykjavík, where a bit of birding near the State Government Office (complete with lots of dignitaries celebrating Icelandic National Day) provided a couple of nice unexpected vagrant bonus birds in the form of two drake **Ring-necked Ducks** and a **Brant Goose**. But it started to get cold and wet again, so we decided to head to our final hotel of the tour in Keflavík, seeing several **Common Loons** in the nearby bay on the way, and then had our final dinner-and-checklist session.

#### Day 9, 18<sup>th</sup> June 2018. International Departure

The tour participants departed, but not before voting for their 'Bird of the Trip'. There were numerous birds to choose from, but the following species were considered the best (in no particular order): White-tailed Eagle, Short-eared Owl, Common Loon, Black-tailed Godwit, and King Eider. Late departures were rewarded with a small group of Manx Shearwaters near our accommodation.

A huge thank you to Claudia, Gretchen, Kristine, Lyn, and Tristan for making the trip so enjoyable. It was a pleasure birding with you around Iceland and I look forward to birding with you again somewhere else soon, and I look forward to my next visit to this wonderful, beautiful country!



The intrepid group with Andy at the end of the tour, reflecting on many great birds and fun times!

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#### **Bird List<sup>1</sup> Following IOC 8.1**

Birds 'heard only' are marked with H in the Trip column, all other species were seen.

Common Name	Scientific Name ANSERIFORMES	<u>Trip</u>
Brant Goose	Branta bernicla	1
Canada Goose	Branta canadensis	1
Greylag Goose	Anser anser	1
Pink-footed Goose	Anser brachyrhynchus	1
Whooper Swan	Cygnus cygnus	1
Common Shelduck	Tadorna tadorna	1
Northern Shoveler	Spatula clypeata	1
Gadwall	Mareca strepera	1
Eurasian Wigeon	Mareca penelope	1
American Wigeon	Mareca americana	1
Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	1
Northern Pintail	Anas acuta	1
Eurasian Teal	Anas crecca	1
Ring-necked Duck	Aythya collaris	1
Tufted Duck	Aythya fuligula	1
Greater Scaup	Aythya marila	1
Lesser Scaup	Aythya affinis	1
King Eider	Somateria spectabilis	1
Common Eider - NT	Somateria mollissima	1
Harlequin Duck	Histrionicus histrionicus	1
Common Scoter	Melanitta nigra	1
Long-tailed Duck - VU	Clangula hyemalis	1
Barrow's Goldeneye	Bucephala islandica	1
Common Merganser	Mergus merganser	1
Red-breasted Merganser	Mergus serrator	1
	GALLIFORMES	
Pheasants and allies	Phasianidae	
Rock Ptarmigan	Lagopus muta	1
	GAVIIFORMES	
Loons	Gaviidae	
Red-throated Loon	Gavia stellata	1
Common Loon	Gavia immer	1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The following notation after species names is used to show conservation status following BirdLife International: VU = Vulnerable, NT = Near-threatened.

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Common Name	Scientific Name	<u>Trip</u>
	PROCELLARIIFORMES	
Petrels, Shearwaters	Procellariidae	
Northern Fulmar	Fulmarus glacialis	1
Manx Shearwater	Puffinus puffinus	1
	PODICIPEDIFORMES	
Grebes	Podicipedidae	
Horned Grebe - VU	Podiceps auritus	1
	PELECANIFORMES	
Herons, Bitterns	Ardeidae	
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	1
	SULIFORMES	
Gannets, Boobies	Sulidae	
Northern Gannet	Morus bassanus	1
Cormorants, Shags		
(Phalacrocoracidae)		
European Shag	Phalacrocorax aristotelis	1
Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	1
	ACCIPITRIFORMES	
Kites, Hawks and Eagles	Accipitridae	
White-tailed Eagle	Haliaeetus albicilla	1
	CHARADRIIFORMES	
Oystercatchers	Haematopodidae	
Eurasian Oystercatcher	Haematopus ostralegus	1
Plovers (Charadriidae)	Charadriidae	
European Golden Plover	Pluvialis apricaria	1
Common Ringed Plover	Charadrius hiaticula	1
Sandpipers, Snipes	Scolopacidae	
Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus	1
Black-tailed Godwit - NT	Limosa limosa	1
Ruddy Turnstone	Arenaria interpres	1
Red Knot - NT	Calidris canutus	1
Dunlin	Calidris alpina	1
Purple Sandpiper	Calidris maritima	1
Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	1
Red-necked Phalarope	Phalaropus lobatus	1
Red Phalarope	Phalaropus fulicarius	1
Common Redshank	Tringa totanus	1
Gulls, Terns and Skimmers	Laridae	
Black-legged Kittiwake - VU	Rissa tridactyla	1



Common Name	Scientific Name	<u>Trip</u>
Black-headed Gull	Chroicocephalus ridibundus	1
Little Gull	Hydrocoloeus minutus	1
Mew Gull	Larus canus	1
Great Black-backed Gull	Larus marinus	1
Glaucous Gull	Larus hyperboreus	1
Iceland Gull	Larus glaucoides	1
European Herring Gull	Larus argentatus	1
Lesser Black-backed Gull	Larus fuscus	1
Arctic Tern	Sterna paradisaea	1
Skuas	Stercorariidae	
Great Skua	Stercorarius skua	1
Parasitic Jaeger	Stercorarius parasiticus	1
Auks	Alcidae	
Thick-billed Murre	Uria lomvia	1
Common Murre	Uria aalge	1
Razorbill - NT	Alca torda	1
Black Guillemot	Cepphus grylle	1
Atlantic Puffin - VU	Fratercula arctica	1
	COLUMBIFORMES	
Pigeons, Doves	Columbidae	
Rock Dove	Columba livia	1
	STRIGIFORMES	
Owls	Strigidae	
Short-eared Owl	Asio flammeus	1
	FALCONIFORMES	
Caracaras, Falcons	Falconidae	
Merlin	Falco columbarius	1
Gyrfalcon	Falco rusticolus	1
	PASSERIFORMES	
Crows, Jays	Corvidae	
Northern Raven	Corvus corax	1
Goldcrests, Kinglets	Regulidae	
Goldcrest	Regulus regulus	1
Wrens	Troglodytidae	
Eurasian Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes	1
Starlings, Rhabdornis	Sturnidae	
Common Starling	Sturnus vulgaris	1
Thrushes	Turdidae	
Common Blackbird	Turdus merula	1



Common Name	Scientific Name	<u>Trip</u>
Redwing - NT	Turdus iliacus	1
Chats, Old World Flycatchers	Muscicapidae	
Northern Wheatear	Oenanthe oenanthe	1
Wagtails, Pipits	Motacillidae	
White Wagtail	Motacilla alba	1
Meadow Pipit - NT	Anthus pratensis	1
Finches, Euphonias	Fringillidae	
Common Redpoll	Acanthis flammea	1
Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra	Н
Longspurs, Snow Buntings	Calcariidae	
Snow Bunting	Plectrophenax nivalis	1
TOTAL SEEN		81
Total Heard Only		1
Total Recorded		82



Arctic Tern must be one of the commonest birds in Iceland during the breeding season.



Common Name	Scientific Name	Trip
	CARNIVORA	
	Canidae	
Arctic Fox	Vulpes lagopus	1
	Phocidae	
Harbor Seal	Phoca vitulina	1
	CETARTIODACTYLA	
	Balaenopteridae	
Humpback Whale	Megaptera novaeangliae	1
	Delphinidae	
White-beaked Dolphin	Lagenorhynchus albirostris	1
TOTAL		4

#### Mammal List



Humpback Whale disappearing into the horizon after swimming around near our boat.

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