



PERU: COMPREHENSIVE NORTHERN PERU

5 - 25 JUNE 2020

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Long-whiskered Owlet (photo Alan van Norman), endemic to northern Peru and only described to science somewhat over 30 years ago, is one of our main targets on this trip.

This expansive tour of the magnificent north of Peru will lead us through all of the most rewarding birding hotspots of this astounding area brimming with avian riches. Major highlights will be the Owllet Lodge in the Abra Patricia Mountains and the **Marvelous Spatuletail**, perhaps the most beautiful hummingbird in the world. Other targets will include several range-restricted species, such as the endemics **Peruvian Plantcutter** and **White-winged Guan** in the deciduous habitat of the Northwest, the endemic and shy **Little Inca Finch** and **Maranon Crescentchest** in the dry Marañón Valley, and a high diversity of species such as **White-capped Tanager**, **Golden-headed Quetzal**, **Masked Trogon**, **Sword-billed Hummingbird**, and the endemic **Yellow-scarfed Tanager** in the Abra Patricia humid montane forest.

We will visit antpitta stations, where one can see the endemic **Rusty-tinged**, **Chestnut**, and **Ochre-fronted Antpittas** on the same day, and continue exploring the upper tropical lowlands, where wonderful species such as **Andean Cock-of-the-rock** and several tanagers, such as **Bay-headed**, **Paradise**, **Golden**, **Saffron-crowned**, **Flame-faced**, **Black-faced**, **White-winged**, **Magpie**, **Yellow-backed**, **Guira**, **Spotted**, **Yellow-bellied**, and the endemic **Huallaga Tanagers** can be seen.

Other classic tropical Amazonian birds include **Golden-collared Toucanet**, **Channel-billed** and **White-throated Toucans**, **Chestnut-eared Aracari**, **Green-backed Trogon**, **Rufous Motmot**, **Bluish-fronted Jacamar**, **Violaceous Jay**, **Sungrebe**, **Golden-headed Manakin**, **Fiery-throated Fruiteater**, and the endemic **Mishana Tyrannulet**. The upper Amazon forest will provide you with views of **Hoatzin**, **Oilbird**, **White-backed Fire-eye**, the endemic **Ash-throated Antwren**, **White-flanked Antwren**, **Chestnut-throated**, **Cinereous-breasted**, **Dusky**, and **Dark-breasted Spinetails**, and if we are lucky enough to find army ant swarms we could be rewarded with views of the splendid **White-plumed Antbird**.

Finally we will explore the Utcubamba and Marañón valleys and the Cajamarca region, looking not only for a classic set of Andean species, such as **Andean Condor**, **Torrent Duck**, **White-capped Dipper**, and **Giant Hummingbird**, but also for a very poorly-known set of range-restricted endemics, such as **Russet-mantled Softtail**, **Buff-bridled Inca Finch**, **Grey-winged Inca Finch**, **Yellow-faced Parrotlet**, and **Grey-bellied Comet**.

Due to the high diversity of species this trip might provide over ten species of owls and 55 species of hummingbirds. It all depends on luck and the efforts of our friendly leaders and enthusiastic participants. We invite you to visit one of the more rewarding and adventurous birding trips in South America!

Itinerary main tour (21 days/20 nights)

Day 1. Arrival in Lima

You will arrive at the Jorge Chávez International Airport of Lima and be transferred to your hotel. No activities are included on day 1, since most international flights arrive in Lima late in the evening. If you arrive on an early flight you might be charged an extra accommodation fee for an early check-in at the hotel, or we can organize an additional birding morning near the city. Overnight: Casa Andina Select Miraflores, Lima

Day 2. Birding Pucusana and Pantanos de Villa

We will have an easy morning visiting the fishing village of Pucusana, 60km south of the city. Here we will have the chance to see many coastal birds and Humboldt Current specialists like **Inca Tern, Belcher's Gull, Peruvian Pelican, Peruvian Booby, Blue-footed Booby, Guanay Cormorant, Red-legged Cormorant, Blackish Oystercatcher, Humboldt Penguin**, and the endemic **Peruvian Seaside Cinclodes**.

Later we will drive to the marshes of the Pantanos de Villa Wildlife Refuge, where we will look for **Great Grebe, Andean Coot, Cinnamon Teal, White-cheeked Pintail, Peruvian Meadowlark, Many-colored Rush Tyrant, Wren-like Rushbird, Grassland Yellow Finch, Grey-headed Gull, American Oystercatcher, and Grey Gull**.

Overnight: Casa Andina Select Miraflores, Lima

Day 3. Birding Lomas de Lachay and flight to Chiclayo

Today we will have an early start driving north of Lima to the Lomas de Lachay National Reserve, where we will look for a number of endemics like **Cactus Canastero, Thick-billed Miner**, and, if we are lucky, the endemic but nomadic **Raimondi's Yellow Finch**. Other birds include **Greyish Miner, Short-tailed Field Tyrant, Band-tailed Sierra Finch, Least Seedsnipe, Masked Yellowthroat, Collared Warbling Finch, Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, Vermilion Flycatcher, and Mountain Parakeet**. We will return to Lima and connect with our afternoon flight to the city of Chiclayo.

Overnight: Casa Andina Select Chiclayo, Chiclayo

Day 4. Birding the Bosque de Pómac Historic Sanctuary

We will explore the Bosque de Pómac Historic Sanctuary, which is an area of large deciduous mesquite woodland. Here we spend a nice morning, looking for several range-restricted species, including the endemic **Rufous Flycatcher, Peruvian Plantcutter, and Tumbes Tyrant**. Other birds include **Tumbes Swallow, Grey-and-white Tyrannulet, Scarlet-backed Woodpecker, Streak-headed Woodcreeper, White-edged Oriole, Lineated Woodpecker, White-tailed Jay, Fasciated Wren, Superciliated Wren, Short-tailed Field Tyrant, Cinereous Finch, Tawny-crowned Pygmy Tyrant, Pacific Hornero, Collared Antshrike, Baird's Flycatcher, Pacific Parrotlet, and Amazilia Hummingbird**. After lunch we will explore the coastal shores of Chiclayo in search of **Gull-billed Tern** and, with luck, **Peruvian Tern**.

Overnight Casa Andina Select Chiclayo, Chiclayo

Day 5. Birding the Laquipampa Wildlife Refuge, transfer to Salas

We will explore the Laquipampa Wildlife Reserve above the mountains of Chiclayo in search of the endemic and Critically Endangered (IUCN) **White-winged Guan** and also of **White-headed Brushfinch, White-winged Brushfinch, Red-masked Parakeet, Elegant Crescentchest, Plumbeous-backed Thrush, Pacific Elaenia, Black-capped Sparrow, Grey-and-gold Warbler, Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner, Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner, Tumbes Sparrow, Ecuadorian Trogon, Whooping Motmot, Short-tailed Woodstar, and Short-tailed Swift**. Later we will transfer to Salas, where we will spend an overnight at the charming Los Faiques guesthouse. Before dusk we will look for **Lesser Nighthawk** and after a delicious dinner for **West Peruvian Screech Owl**.

Overnight: Los Faiques, Salas

Day 6. Birding the Porculla mountain pass, transfer to Jaén

Today we will have a very early start to explore the Porculla mountain pass (the lowest Peruvian mountain pass), where we will look for **White-winged Brushfinch**, **Line-cheeked Spinetail**, **Black-cowled Saltator**, **Chapman's Antshrike**, **Black-and-white Seedeater**, **Grey-chinned Hermit**, **Three-banded Warbler**, **Elegant Crescentchest**, the endemic **Piura Chat-Tyrant**, **Tumbesian Tyrannulet**, **Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner**, **Chestnut-crowned Antpitta**, and **Ecuadorian Piculet**. If we are extremely lucky we might find some rarities such as **Grey-headed Antbird**. After some hours of birding in this area we will head to the heat of Jaén. In the afternoon we will explore the Yanahuanca area in search of the endemic **Spot-throated Hummingbird** and of **Anthony's Nightjar**.

Overnight: Hotel El Bosque, Jaén

Day 7. Birding Bosque de Yanahuanca, transfer to Gocta

An early start will take us back to Bosque de Yanahuanca, which is located near the city of Jaén. Here we will look for the localized **Maranon Spinetail**, **Chinchipe Spinetail**, **Red Pileated Finch**, the endemic **Spot-throated Hummingbird**, **Green-backed Becard**, **Black-and-white Becard**, **Striped Cuckoo**, **Sooty-crowned Flycatcher**, **Ecuadorian Ground Dove**, **Maranon Crescentchest**, and the endemic and shy **Little Inca Finch**. We will drive along the Utcubamba Valley with good chances for **Blue Ground Dove**, **Fasciated Tiger Heron**, **Pied Plover**, **Yellow-browed Sparrow**, **Striated Heron**, **Savanna Hawk**, **Mitred Parakeet**, **Amazon Kingfisher**, and **Maranon Thrush**. In the afternoon we will drive to Gocta, where we will stay in a hotel with an impressive view of the third-largest waterfall in the world, 771 meters (2530 feet) high. We will have a relaxed birding session in the afternoon around the hotel ground, and at night we will try for the seldom-seen **Buff-fronted Owl**.

Overnight: Gocta Andes Lodge, Cocachimba

Day 8. Huembo hummingbird feeders and transfer to the Owllet Lodge

After an early start we will explore the surroundings of Gocta and the Utcubamba River valley, looking for the endemic **Speckle-chested Piculet**, **White-lined Tanager**, **Lemon-browed Flycatcher**, **Speckle-breasted Wren**, **Maranon Crescentchest**, **Maranon Pigeon**, and **Tooth-billed Tanager**. Then we will drive to the famous Huembo feeding center, where we will look for the endemic **Marvelous Spatuletail**, **Bronzy Inca**, **Andean Emerald**, **Chestnut-breasted Coronet**, **Sparkling Violetear**, **Lesser Violetear**, **Violet-fronted Brilliant**, **White-bellied Woodstar**, **Little Woodstar**, **White-bellied Hummingbird**, and **Green-tailed Trainbearer**. Here we might also have good chances for **Black-throated Toucanet** as well as **Chestnut-capped Brushfinch**, **Northern White-crowned Tapaculo**, **Sierran Elaenia**, **Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner**, and **Azara's Spinetail**. Later we will drive to the Abra Patricia area and arrive at the Owllet Lodge for a three-night stay.

Overnight: Owllet Lodge

Day 9. Owllet Lodge

Today we will explore the trails of the lodge, looking for species such as **Grass-green Tanager**, the endemic **Yellow-scarfed Tanager**, **Masked Flowerpiercer**, the endemic **Lulu's Tody-Flycatcher**, **Green-and-black Fruiteater**, **Black-throated Tody-Tyrant**, **Variable Antshrike**, **Russet-crowned Warbler**, **Grey-breasted Wood Wren**, **Rufous Spinetail**, the endemic

Rufous-vented Tapaculo, Rufous-headed Pygmy Tyrant, Spotted Barbtail, Blue-winged Mountain Tanager, Streaked Tuftedcheek, Pearled Treerunner, White-banded Tyrannulet, Capped Conebill, and Strong-billed, Montane, and Olive-backed Woodcreepers. The hummingbird feeders of the lodge provide views of **Emerald-bellied Puffleg, Bronzy Inca, Collared Inca, Fawn-breasted Brilliant, White-bellied Woodstar, Long-tailed Sylph, and Chestnut-breasted Coronet.** In the afternoon we will explore the steep Owlet Trail, where we will look for the enigmatic, endemic **Long-whiskered Owlet.** If we are lucky we might encounter **Rufous-bellied Nighthawk.**

Overnight: Owlet Lodge

Day 10. Owlet Lodge and Fundo Alto Nieva

After having had a full day with no driving yesterday, today we will explore the lowest parts of the mountain pass, especially the recently-new Fundo Alto Nieva, a private reserve, where we will enjoy hummingbird feeders with **Greenish Puffleg, Rufous-vented Whitetip, Peruvian Racket-tail, Green-fronted Lancebill,** and the spectacular **Royal Sunangel.** But not only hummingbirds are the attraction of this reserve, but we also will have a chance to see the endemic **Rusty-tinged Antpitta** coming to a worm feeder. Other birds at lower elevations include the range-restricted **Bar-winged Wood Wren, Cinnamon-breasted Tody-Tyrant, Crimson-mantled Woodpecker, Olive-chested Flycatcher, Blue-naped Chlorophonia, Flame-faced Tanager,** and **Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer.** We will return to the lodge for lunch, and after some rest we will get back to Fundo Alto Nieva to look for the endemic and secretive **Ochre-fronted Antpitta,** which attends the worm feeders only in the afternoon. Before dusk we will try for **Cinnamon Screech Owl** and **Lyre-tailed Nightjar** and have another chance for **Long-whiskered Owlet** (in case we need it).

Overnight: Owlet Lodge

Day 11. Afluentes ("tributaries") and Moyobamba

Today, we will leave the mountains and head to lower elevations to the upper tropical forest. Here we will focus on mixed-flock species, including colorful birds such as **Golden Tanager, Paradise Tanager, Bay-headed Tanager, Spotted Tanager, Golden-eared Tanager, Vermilion Tanager, White-lined Tanager, Magpie Tanager,** and also **Versicolored Barbet, Ash-browed Spinetail, Dark-breasted Spinetail, Montane Foliage-gleaner, Lined Antshrike, White-backed Fire-eye, Northern White-crowned Tapaculo, Yellow-breasted Antwren, Grey-mantled Wren,** and **Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant.** We will also have another chance for **Speckle-chested Piculet** and the fabulous **Andean Cock-of-the-rock.**

Later we will reach Rioja in the flat lowlands, where we will look for the secretive **Point-tailed Palmcreeper, Spot-breasted Woodpecker, Gilded Barbet, Yellow-tufted Woodpecker, Hauxwell's Thrush, Cobalt-winged Parakeet,** and **Chestnut-bellied Seedeater.**

Finally we will arrive in the Moyobamba area in the tropical Amazon foothills at our basic but good accommodation, the Waqanki Lodge. Here we will spend the afternoon admiring the hummingbird feeders, looking for **Rufous-crested Coquette, Blue-tailed Emerald, Black-throated Mango, Long-billed Starthroat, White-necked Jacobin, Brown Violetear, Long-tailed Hermit, Black-throated Hermit, Sapphire-spangled Emerald, Golden-tailed Sapphire, Wire-crested Thorntail, White-chinned Sapphire,** and with luck even **Amethyst Woodstar.**

The area around Waqanki provides good chances for owls, including **Band-bellied Owl**, **Stygian Owl**, **Striped Owl**, **Black-banded Owl**, **Napo Screech Owl**, **Ferruginous Pygmy Owl**, and **Tropical Screech Owl**. But getting the largest number of them depends very much on how hard we work and on luck. They have different times where they are active at night, so hard work is required to track down most of them.

Overnight: Waqanki Lodge, Moyobamba

Day 12. Waqanki and Moyobamba

Today we will hike up the mountains above Moyobamba along a steep trail, looking for **Fiery-capped Manakin**, **Fiery-throated Fruiteater**, **Scarlet-breasted Fruiteater**, **Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher**, **Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser**, **White-bellied Pygmy Tyrant**, the endemic **Mishana Tyrannulet**, **White-lored Tyrannulet**, **Spot-winged Antbird**, **Northern Chestnut-tailed Antbird**, **Plain-winged Antshrike**, **Peruvian Warbling Antbird**, **Channel-billed Toucan**, **Golden-collared Toucanet**, **Rufous Motmot**, **Blue-rumped Manakin**, **Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant**, and the endemic and Endangered (IUCN) **Ash-throated Antwren**. In the evening we will keep trying for owls and for **Spot-tailed Nightjar** and **Ocellated Poorwill**.

Overnight: Waqanki Lodge, Moyobamba

Day 13. Boat ride on the Rio Negro and transfer to Tarapoto

Today we will have an easy boat ride along the narrow Rio Negro channels, looking for species such as **Band-tailed Antbird**, **Blue-crowned Trogon**, **Spangled Cotinga**, **Epaulet Oriole**, **Buff-throated Woodcreeper**, **Barred Antshrike**, **Great Antshrike**, **Pale-legged Hornero**, **Rufous-breasted Hermit**, **Capped Heron**, **Cocoi Heron**, **Limpkin**, and with luck the most-wanted **Sungrebe**. After the boat ride we will check some grasslands around Moyobamba for **Black-faced Tanager**, **Wedge-tailed Grass Finch**, **Black-billed Seed Finch**, **Greyish Saltator**, and with luck **Russet-crowned Crake**. We will leave Moyobamba on the way to Tarapoto and stop to look for **Oilbird** en route. We will arrive at Tarapoto for an overnight.

Overnight: Hotel Rio Shilcayo, Tarapoto

Day 14. Cordillera Escalera Regional Conservation Area

We will leave the hotel and head toward the buffer zone of the Cordillera Escalera protected zone. In this area we will have good views of **Cliff Flycatcher**, **White-tipped Swift**, **Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo**, **Slate-colored Grosbeak**, and if we are lucky **Military Macaw**. We will arrive at a local hummingbird center, where we will have nice views of the endemic **Koepcke's Hermit**, **Gould's Jewelfront**, **Black-throated Brilliant**, and **Pale-tailed Barbthroat**. This nice center located in the upper Amazon forest also provides great views of **White-throated Toucan**, **Violaceous Jay**, **Magpie Tanager**, and some understory species such as **Carmioli's Tanager**, **Golden-headed Manakin**, **Ruddy Foliage-gleaner**, **Black-faced Antthrush**, **White-breasted Wood Wren**, **Spot-winged Antbird**, **Green-backed Trogon**, and if we are lucky to find army ant swarms the stunning **White-plumed Antbird** and **Bicolored Antbird**.

Overnight: Hotel Rio Shilcayo, Tarapoto

Day 15. Huallaga River and transfer to Moyobamba

The dry areas of Tarapoto along the Huallaga River are good for species like **Bluish-fronted Jacamar**, **White-browed Antbird**, **Northern Slaty Antshrike**, **Rufous Casiornis**, **Sulphur-bellied Tyrant-Manakin**, **White-bellied Pygmy Tyrant**, **Rusty-backed Antwren**, **Rufous-**

winged Antwren, Inca Jay, Coraya Wren, Ashy-headed Greenlet, White-winged Swallow, White-banded Swallow, and with some luck **Comb Duck, Sand-colored Nighthawk,** and **Black-bellied Whistling Duck.** Later we will drive back to Moyobamba for an overnight

Overnight: Hotel Puerto Mirador, Moyobamba

Day 16. Reserva Arena Blanca and transfer to Pomacochas

A predawn start will take us to visit the recently-opened Reserva Arena Blanca, where we will visit the feeders, which attract **Rufous-breasted Wood Quail, Cinereous Tinamou, Little Tinamou, Orange-billed Sparrow,** and **Grey-necked Wood Rail.** The hummingbird feeders attract **Blue-fronted Lancebill, Amethyst Woodstar, Long-billed Starthroat, Wire-crested Thorntail, Many-spotted Hummingbird,** and a few others. Other interesting species in the reserve are **Golden-collared Toucanet, Inambari Woodcreeper, Dusky Spinetail,** and **Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch.**

Overnight: Huembo Lodge, Pomacochas

Day 17. Pale-billed Antpitta and transfer to Leymebamba

Today we will explore the San Lorenzo trails above Lake Pomacochas, which is a well-known place for the endemic and sought-after **Pale-billed Antpitta.** The way to the antpitta habitat is not easy; it is a steep, narrow trail and a horse path that passes through pastures and secondary growth and relicts of humid montane forest and bamboo patches. However, even though the hike is demanding the place holds some interesting species, such as **Plain-tailed Wren,** the endemic **Unstreaked Tit-Tyrant,** the endemic **Peruvian Wren, Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant** and **Pale-bellied Antpitta.** After the long hike we return to our car and get ready for the long drive toward Leymebamba. On the way we will look for the endemic **Koepcke's Screech Owl** (if roosting at daytime), **Torrent Duck,** and **Buff-bellied Tanager.**

Overnight: La Casona de Leymebamba, Leymebamba

Day 18. Black Mud Pass and Leymebamba

We will leave before dawn to explore the high-elevation habitat of the Black Mud Pass. The main targets here are the endemic **Russet-mantled Softtail, White-chinned Thistletail,** the endemic **Coppery Metaltail, Moustached Flowerpiercer, Sedge Wren, Many-striped Canastero, Blackish** and **Neblina Tapaculos, Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan, Superciliaried Hemispingus, White-banded Tyrannulet, White-throated Tyrannulet, Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager, Andean Guan, Black-capped Tyrannulet, Crowned Chat-Tyrant, Tufted Tit-Tyrant,** and with luck **Undulated Antpitta** and **Rusty-breasted Antpitta.** In the afternoon we will check the Atuen road in search of **Golden-headed Quetzal, Rainbow Starfrontlet,** and with luck the majestic **Andean Condor.**

Overnight: La Casona de Leymebamba, Leymebamba

Day 19 Birding Balsas and transfer to Cajamarca

We will have a very early start to drive to Balsas in the Marañón valley. Here we will look for the endemic **Yellow-faced Parrotlet,** the endemic **Grey-winged Inca Finch,** the endemic **Buff-bridled Inca Finch,** the endemic **Black-necked Woodpecker,** and the endemic **Chestnut-backed Thornbird.** We might also find **Bare-faced Ground Dove, Rufous-webbed Bush Tyrant, White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant** and **Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant.**

Overnight: Wyndham Costa del Sol Cajamarca, Cajamarca

Day 20. Chonta Canyon and Cajamarca

Today we will explore the Chonta Canyon near Cajamarca, looking for the endemic **Grey-bellied Comet**, the endemic **Black Metaltail**, the endemic **Rusty-crowned Tit-Spinetail**, **Peruvian Sierra Finch**, **Black-crested Tit-Tyrant**, **Black-crested Warbler**, **Giant Hummingbird**, and **White-winged Cinclodes**. Later we will explore the Encañada area, looking for the endemic **Rufous-eared Brushfinch**, and, if time permits, **Unicolored Tapaculo**.

Overnight: Wyndham Costa del Sol Cajamarca, Cajamarca

Day 21. Flight back to Lima and connect with your international flight

You will be transferred to the Cajamarca airport to connect with your flight back to Lima and form there with your international departure.

Please note that the itinerary cannot be guaranteed as it is only a rough guide and can be changed (usually slightly) due to factors such as availability of accommodation, updated information on the state of accommodation, roads, or birding sites, the discretion of the guides and other factors. In addition, we sometimes have to use a different international guide from the one advertised due to tour scheduling.

Duration: 21 Days

Group Size: 4 – 8

Dates: 5 – 25 June 2020
5 – 25 June 2021

Start: Lima

End: Lima

Prices: US\$ 7280 per person sharing (4-8 people) plus US\$ 400 for the domestic flight, which we will book for you 2020
US\$ 7935 per person sharing (4-8 people) plus US\$ 400 for the domestic flight, which we will book for you 2021

Single Supplements: US\$ 900 2020
US\$ 981 2021

Price includes:

All transfers to and from the airport
All accommodation (hotels and lodges)
Private tour leader
Private vehicle during the whole trip
All admission fees
All meals (except where indicated)

All domestic airfares
Bottles of water in the field
All excursions described in the itinerary
Tipping

Price excludes:

International and domestic airfares
Any airline fee relative to excess luggage or extra pieces of luggage
Personal expenses (laundry service, phone calls, internet calls, alcoholic drinks, and drinks at the lodges)
First dinner in Lima on day 1
Any birding or cultural activity in Lima on day 1 and day 21 after your arrival at Lima airport
Meals on day 21 (only breakfast included)
Any activity not described in the itinerary (city tours, visiting museums, shopping assistance)
Health and trip cancellation insurance

Accommodation:

We try to provide the best accommodation available on trips to provide our clients with a good rest after long birding days. We normally stay in three-star, comfortable hotels in big cities and towns and we look for the most adequate, best possible accommodation in the countryside and remote locations. We rate the accommodation for this trip as good and comfortable but not luxurious. All accommodations have en-suite bathrooms and hot showers. In warm, tropical locations air conditioning and fans are available; however, heater systems are not available in the few places where the temperature could be cold and damp at night. A single supplement might not be available at the Owlet Lodge (it depends on availability).

Level of difficulty:

We rate this trip as moderate. Even though the tour has easy birding days, the trip requires long drives, very early starts every day, long days in the field, and some steep hikes along mountainous trails. We will face different kinds of weather, including hot weather in the northwest, the Marañón Valley, and the upper Amazon with temperature reaching 35°C (95°F) and high humidity, and low temperatures in the cloudforest and the Andes of Cajamarca with temperatures between 8°C-10°C (46°F-50°F). The maximum elevation on this trip is 3600 meters (11800 feet). Participants should be able to walk each day around four kilometers (2.5 miles) on paved roads, sandy surfaces, uneven terrain, and some steep trails. However, the tour provides several easy birding days by roads next to the car, and we will have breaks and siesta time after lunch on several days. A certain level of fitness is required for the trip, and the tour would not be good for people with back and knees problems and lack of stamina.

Highlights of the trip:

We expect to get over 500 species of birds, including over 50 species of hummingbirds and with luck over 10 species of owls, including several Peruvian endemics and regional endemics. Perhaps the main targets for many people are the Marvelous Spatuletail and the Long-whiskered

Owlet. During the trip we will visit different hummingbird feeder stations and an antpitta feeding station. The trip also offers great scenery and good photographic opportunities.