



**BIRDING TOUR PERU: THE MANU ROAD  
AND LOWLANDS**

**01 – 20 SEPTEMBER 2023  
01 – 20 SEPTEMBER 2024**



*Andean Cock-of-the-rock is one of our targets on this trip.*

Our Birding Tour Peru: The Manu Road and Lowlands is perhaps *the* birding adventure of South America, and the Manu Road is one of the obligatory birding destinations of the world.

Our 20-day trip will take you to the city of Cusco, the ancient capital of the Incas, which will allow us to explore the mountains on the way to the world-famous Manu Road. This road connects the Andes of Cusco with the Amazon basin in the Madre de Dios region. It runs along the mountains to 4,000 meters/13,123 feet elevation and then descends to 500 meters/1,640 feet in the Amazon. Driving along this remote road will allow us to see different habitats and different altitudinal ranges, such as arid mountains and plateaus, paramo and elfin forest, humid cloudforest mountains, and then the Amazon basin of the Madre de Dios River, one of the most important Amazon River tributaries.

Each habitat exhibits a unique ecosystem and avifauna with some of the most representative birds of this part of the world, such as **Andean Cock-of-the-rock**, **Andean Condor**, **Torrent Duck**, **Sungrebe**, **Sunbittern**, **Hoatzin**, **Red-billed Scythebill**, **Paradise Tanager**, **Pale-winged Trumpeter**, **Razor-billed Curassow**, **Undulated Tinamou**, **Lyre-tailed Nightjar**, **Blue-and-yellow Macaw**, **Band-tailed Manakin**, **White-throated Toucan**, **Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan**, **Pavonine Quetzal**, **White-capped Dipper**, and a lot of hummingbirds, including the endemic **Bearded Mountaineer**, **Giant Hummingbird**, and the handsome **Rufous-booted Racket-tail**.



*Torrent Duck can be seen in fast-flowing streams at high elevations.*

In addition to these most wanted and representative species the trip will provide a whole selection of range-restricted, country-endemic, and elusive species, such as **Chestnut-breasted Mountain Finch**, **Creamy-crested Spinetail**, **Red-and-white Antpitta**, **Manu Antbird**, **Yungas Manakin**, **Rufous-headed Woodpecker**, **Peruvian Recurvebill**, **White-cheeked**



**Tody-Flycatcher, Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher, Marcapata Spinetail, Rufous-fronted Antthrush, Amazonian Antpitta, Red-billed Pied Tanager, Rufous Twistwing, Purus and White-throated Jacamars, Orange-fronted Plushcrown, Fine-barred Piculet, Scarlet-hooded Barbet, and Blue-headed Macaw.** We will be lucky if we have encounters with the rare **Harpy Eagle** and **Rufous-vented Ground Cuckoo**, both of which occur in the lowlands of the Manu National Park.



*Rufous-vented Ground Cuckoo occurs in low densities in Manu National Park.*

Three obligatory natural history shows are possible to witness on this trip, namely the display of the **Andean Cock-of-the-rock**, the macaws and parrots visiting the clay licks to ingest the minerals they need for their diet every day, and finally the mixed-flock activity, where several species of birds can travel in a single flock through the forest, including army-ant followers. The trip also offers good chances for wildlife, including species such as **Emperor Tamarin** and over seven species of monkeys, **Giant Otter**, and with luck **Jaguar**.

During this trip we will spend six days birding the mountains of Cusco and the upper parts of the Manu Road, visiting the Wayqecha Cloud Forest Biological Station and the Cock of the Rock Lodge, and 12 days visiting the main birding sites in the Amazon. First we will spend two nights at the recently-opened Villa Carmen Biological Station, which is a comfortable option for the lower Manu Road and the Atalaya area with independent rooms and private bathrooms, electricity, internet access, meal facilities, and a good selection of bird species including bamboo specialties – a great asset to our tours. Then we will visit the classic Hacienda Amazonia, where we will spend only one night, enjoying the beautiful grounds and hummingbird feeders, followed by four nights at the well-known Manu Wildlife Center, looking for several Amazonian specialists and visiting oxbow lakes and macaw clay licks, and then three nights at the lesser-known but comfortable Los Amigos Biological Station in our quest for a handful of localized,

prized species and good chances of tracking down mammals. Finally we will spend two days in the Puerto Maldonado area, where we will look for open-country specialists.

Join us for this great adventure!

### Itinerary (20 days/19 nights)

#### Day 1. Arrival in Lima

You will arrive at the Jorge Chávez International Airport near Lima and be transferred to your hotel.

Overnight: Hotel in Lima



*The attractive Aplomado Falcon*

#### Day 2. Flight to Cusco, birding the Cusco area

We will have an early flight to the city of Cusco and start our birding day with exploring some wetlands and marshes near the city, where we should find species such as **Puna Teal**, **Yellow-billed Pintail**, **Yellow-billed Teal**, **Andean Coot**, **Andean Lapwing**, **Plumbeous Rail**, **Cinnamon Teal**, **Andean Duck**, **Yellow-winged Blackbird**, **Andean Negrito**, and other Andean wetland specialties. We will also encounter the first hummingbirds of the trip, including **Giant Hummingbird**, **Sparkling Violetear**, **Green-tailed Trainbearer**, and the endemic

**Bearded Mountaineer.** We will have an easy afternoon in Cusco in order to rest well and acclimatize before starting our next day's adventure.

Overnight: Casa Andina Hotel, Cusco

### Day 3. Transfer to Pillahuata, birding on the way

Today we will leave Cusco to start exploring the famous Manu Road, one of the greatest bird-rich hotspots in South America. We will start looking for the endemic **Chestnut-breasted Mountain Finch** and the endemic **Creamy-crested Spinetail**. Other targets include **Band-tailed Seedeater**, **Peruvian Sierra Finch**, **Andean Flicker**, **Aplomado Falcon**, **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle**, **Black-throated Flowerpiercer**, **Spot-winged Pigeon**, **Brown-backed** and **Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrants**, **Moustached Flowerpiercer**, **Grass Wren**, **Violet-throated Starfrontlet**, **Amethyst-throated Sunangel**, **Tyrian Metaltail**, **Andean Guan**, **Grass-green Tanager**, **Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager**, **Variable** and **White-throated Hawks**, and many others. We will arrive in the Pillahuata area at 2800 meters/9186 feet elevation and stay at the Wayqecha Cloud Forest Biological Station for two nights.

Overnight: Wayqecha Cloud Forest Biological Station



*Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager can be seen along the Manu Road.*

### Day 4. Birding the Pillahuata area

After an early breakfast we will be ready to look for birds around Pillahuata for species like **Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan**, **Masked Trogon**, the endemic **Marcapata Spinetail**, **Golden-collared Tanager**, **Hooded Mountain Tanager**, the endemic **Red-and-white Antpitta**,



**Red-crested Cotinga, Masked Flowerpiercer, Trilling Tapaculo, Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant, Streak-throated Bush Tyrant, White-banded, White-throated, White-tailed, and Black-capped Tyrannulets, Chestnut-bellied Mountain Tanager, Pearled Treerunner, Montane Woodcreeper, Rufous-capped Thornbill, Blue-backed Conebill, Collared Inca, Barred Fruiteater, and Black-throated Tody-Tyrant.** If we are lucky we might find the nocturnal **Swallow-tailed Nightjar** after dinner.

Overnight: Wayqecha Cloud Forest Biological Station

### Day 5. Birding the San Pedro area

We will leave Wayqecha and descend to the cloudforest in the San Pedro area. We will look for mixed flocks along the road including species like **Citrine and Three-striped Warblers, Andean Motmot, Blue-banded Toucanet, Yungas Pygmy Owl, Andean and White-eared Solitaires, Great Thrush, Blue-and-black and Blue-capped Tanagers, Golden-headed Quetzal, Black-backed Grosbeak, White-collared Jay, Southern Mountain Cacique, Superciliaried and Drab Hemispinguses, Pale-legged Warbler,** and if we are lucky **Solitary Eagle and Black-and-chestnut Eagle.**

Overnight: Cock of the Rock Lodge



*Green Honeycreepers can be seen at Cock of the Rock Lodge.*

### Days 6 - 7. Cock of the Rock Lodge

We will spend two full days around the Cock of the Rock Lodge, looking for a large selection of colorful species such as **Paradise, Orange-eared, Golden, Spotted, Bay-headed, Blue-necked, Golden-eared, Slaty, Silver-beaked, Magpie, Saffron-crowned, and White-winged**

**Tanagers, Blue Dacnis, Golden-collared and Green Honeycreepers, Versicolored Barbet, Black-faced Dacnis, Fiery-capped and Yungas Manakins, Black-eared Hemispingus, and others.** In addition we should also find **Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant, Long-tailed Tyrant, Yellow-breasted Warbling Antbird, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, White-backed Fire-eye, Stripe-chested Antwren, Slaty Antwren, Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher, Scaly-headed Parrot, Chestnut-breasted, Mountain, and Moustached Wrens, Slaty Gnateater, and with luck Brown Tinamou** around the lodge grounds.

The hummingbird feeders attract **Violet-fronted Brilliant, Fork-tailed Woodnymph, Rufous-booted Racket-tail, Many-spotted Hummingbird, and Sparkling Violetear.** The flowering bushes are good for **Wire-crested Thorntail, Green Hermit, and Wedge-billed Hummingbird.**



*Sparkling Violetear often visits the feeders at Cock of the Rock Lodge.*

We will also try for **Rufescent Screech Owl** and **Lyre-tailed Nightjar** after dusk, and if we are lucky we might find **Andean Potoo** at its daytime roost.

Overnight: Cock of the Rock Lodge

### **Day 8. Cock of the Rock Lodge to Villa Carmen Biological Station**

Today we will enjoy the **Andean Cock-of-the-rock** display at the lek not far from the lodge, and after the show we will explore the area below the lodge, looking for the endemic **Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher, White-lined Antbird, Red-billed Scythebill, Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher, Bamboo Antshrike, Golden-crowned Flycatcher, Lemon-browed Flycatcher, Streaked Flycatcher, and Bluish-fronted Jacamar.**



We will pass the villages of Patria and Pilcopata, where we have chances to see **Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch**, **Chestnut-bellied Seedeater**, **Plumbeous Kite**, **Roadside Hawk**, **Yellow-bellied Dacnis**, **Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet**, **Plain-crowned Spinetail**, and others.

We will reach the Villa Carmen Biological Station, where we will spend two nights. After dusk we will try for **Tropical Screech Owl** and **Tawny-bellied Screech Owl**.

Overnight: Villa Carmen Biological Station

### Day 9. Exploring the Villa Carmen area

We have a full day to explore the area around Villa Carmen, especially the bamboo trail, where we should find **Manu Antbird**, **Bamboo Foliage-gleaner**, **Flammulated Bamboo Tyrant**, **Bamboo Antshrike**, **White-lined Antbird**, **Plain-winged Antshrike**, **Bluish-slate Antshrike**, **Ornate Stipplethroat**, **Pygmy Antwren**, **Blackish Antbird**, **White-flanked Antwren**, **Black-throated Antbird**, **White-browed Antbird**, **Rusty-belted Tapaculo**, the endemic **Fine-barred Piculet**, **Rufous-breasted Piculet**, **Orange-fronted Plushcrown**, **Chestnut-fronted Macaw**, **Blue-headed Parrot**, **Scarlet-hooded Barbet**, **Band-tailed Manakin**, **Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet**, **Masked Tityra**, **Pectoral Sparrow**, **Collared Trogon**, **Amazonian Motmot**, and with luck **Blue-headed Macaw**.

Overnight: Villa Carmen Biological Station



*The unusual-looking Crested Oropendola.*



### Day 10. Hacienda Amazonia

Today we will transfer to the Hacienda Amazonia for an overnight. The place is very good for hummingbird species, including **Koepcke's Hermit** and also **Rufous-crested Coquette**, **Gould's Jewelfront**, **Golden-tailed Sapphire**, and **Wire-crested Thorntail**, all easily seen from the lodge balcony. Other birds include **Grey-cowled Wood Rail**, **Speckled Spinetail**, **Southern Chestnut-tailed Antbird**, **Blackish Rail**, **Chestnut-capped Puffbird**, **Chestnut-eared** and **Lettered Aracaris**, **Black-tailed Trogon**, **Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper**, **Black-banded Woodcreeper**, **Lineated**, **Little**, **Yellow-tufted**, and **Crimson-crested Woodpeckers**, **Fasciated** and **Rufescent Tiger Herons**, **Crested**, **Casqued**, and **Russet-backed Oropendolas**, and **Sand-colored Nighthawk**. At night we will try for **Great** and **Common Potoos**.

Overnight: Hacienda Amazonia

### Day 11. Boat ride to the Manu Wildlife Center

After breakfast we will transfer by boat to the Manu Wildlife Center. The boat ride along the Madre de Dios River takes seven hours. During the boat trip we might see **Black Skimmer**, **Pied Plover**, **Swallow-winged Puffbird**, **Great Black Hawk**, **Blue-throated Piping Guan**, **Red-and-green Macaw**, **Blue-and-yellow Macaw**, and **Scarlet Macaw**.

Overnight: Manu Wildlife Center



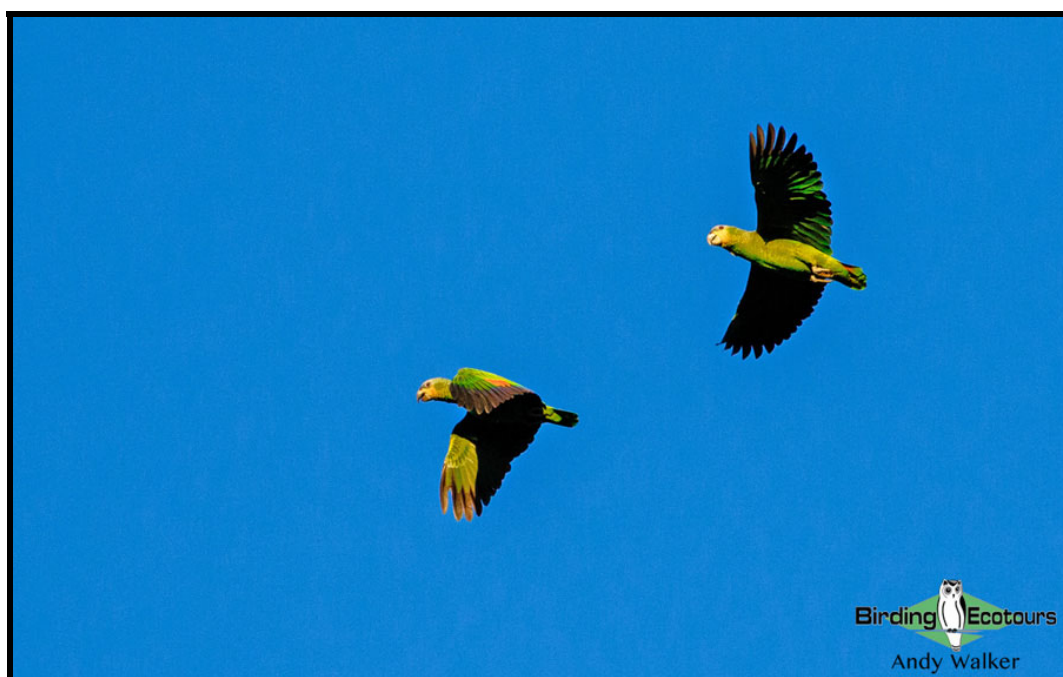
*Pied Plover is regularly seen during our boat transfer.*

### Days 12 - 14. Manu Wildlife Center

We will spend three full days here, looking for Amazon lowland species like **Razor-billed Curassow**, **Pale-winged Trumpeter**, **Musician Wren**, **Southern Nightingale-Wren**, **Red-necked Woodpecker**, **Festive Coquette**, **Reddish Hermit**, **White-chinned Sapphire**, **Great Jacamar**, **Pavonine Quetzal**, **Grey Antbird**, **Dusky-throated Antshrike**, **Common Scale-backed Antbird**, **King Vulture**, **Black-fronted** and **White-fronted Nunbirds**, **Western Striolated Puffbird**, **Rufous-headed Woodpecker**, **White-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher**, and **Dusky-tailed** and **Large-headed Flatbills**.

The macaw clay lick will provide great views of all local macaw species, such as **Scarlet**, **Blue-and-yellow**, **Red-and-green**, **Chestnut-fronted**, and **Red-bellied Macaws**. Other parrots include **Southern Mealy Amazon**, **Blue-headed Parrot**, **Orange-cheeked Parrot**, **Dusky-headed Parakeet**, **Rose-fronted Parakeet**, and **White-eyed Parakeet**.

Overnight: Manu Wildlife Center



*Southern Mealy Amazons visit clay licks near Manu Wildlife Center.*

### Days 15 - 17. Los Amigos Biological Station

Today we will leave the Manu Wildlife Center and travel along the Madre de Dios River for about two hours, looking for **Orinoco Goose** and also for **Yellow-billed** and **Large-billed Terns** and **Pied Plover**, and with a lot of luck we might find the elusive **Jaguar** resting along sandbars. We will continue our boat trip on the Los Amigos River, which is a tributary of the Madre de Dios River. Here we will look for the localized **Red-billed Pied Tanager**, **Long-crested Pygmy Tyrant**, **Black-billed Seed Finch**, **Pale-eyed Blackbird**, **Rufous-fronted Antthrush**, **Black-faced Cotinga**, and **Varzea Schiffornis**.

This location is particularly good for mammals, including more primates than other lodges with species like **Emperor Tamarin** and **Black-faced Black Spider Monkey**. Elusive mammals that can be seen at the Los Amigos River include **Ocelot**, **Tayra**, **Nine-banded Armadillo**, and with a lot of luck the seldom-seen **Short-eared Dog**.

Nocturnal hikes could provide sightings of **Crested Owl**, **Spectacled Owl**, **Amazonian Pygmy Owl**, and **Tawny-bellied Screech Owl**.

Overnight: Los Amigos Biological Station

### Day 18. Transfer to Puerto Maldonado

We will have a long day to transfer by river and land to Puerto Maldonado. We will stay at the comfortable Cabaña Quinta Hotel.

Overnight: Cabaña Quinta Hotel, Puerto Maldonado

### Day 19. Birding the Puerto Maldonado area

We have a full day to explore Puerto Maldonado and surroundings, looking for the localized **Purus Jacamar** and **White-throated Jacamar** and also for **Black-faced Tanager**, **Red-breasted Blackbird**, **Grassland Sparrow**, **Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture**, **Rusty-backed Antwren**, **Barred Antshrike**, **Picui Ground Dove**, and **Southern Crested Caracara**.

Overnight: Cabaña Quinta Hotel, Puerto Maldonado

### Day 20. Departure

We will transfer to the Puerto Maldonado airport to connect with our flight to Lima, where we will say farewell and you will connect with your international flights.

*Please note that the itinerary cannot be guaranteed as it is only a rough guide and can be changed (usually slightly) due to factors such as availability of accommodation, updated information on the state of accommodation, roads, or birding sites, the discretion of the guides and other factors. In addition, we sometimes have to use a different international guide from the one advertised due to tour scheduling.*



**Duration:** 20 days

**Limit (Group size):** 4 - 8

**Dates:** 01 - 20 September 2023  
01 - 20 September 2024

**Start:** Lima

**End:** Lima

**Price:** US\$8,454 per person sharing, plus we'll help you book domestic flights, which usually cost around \$250-\$350 per person (2023)  
US\$8,990 per person sharing, plus we'll help you book domestic flights, which usually cost around \$250-\$350 per person (2024)

**Single Supplement:** US\$1,407 (2023)  
US\$1,520 (2024)

**Price includes:**

Accommodation (hotels and lodges)  
Private land and river transportation  
Admission fees  
All meals (except where indicated)  
Private tour leader  
Bottled water in the field  
Transfers from and to the airport

**Price excludes:**

International and domestic flights and airport taxes  
Dinner the first night and any meal except breakfast on day 20  
Any activity that is not described in the itinerary  
Personal expenses such as laundry, drinks, alcoholic drinks, phone calls, internet access, etc.  
Gratuities (please see our [tipping guidelines blog](#))  
Accommodation in Lima on day 20 if necessary