

INDONESIA: WEST PAPUA – BIRDS-OF-PARADISE AND ENDEMICS OF THE ARFAK MOUNTAINS AND WAIGEO ISLAND TRIP REPORT

01 - 12 AUGUST 2023

By Andrew Walker



The spectacular Wilson's Bird-of-paradise put on an incredible show for us.

www.birdingecotours.com



info@birdingecotours.com

Overview

This <u>Indonesian bird tour</u> visited the West Papua and Southwest Papua provinces and started in Manokwari on the 1st of August 2023 and ended in Sorong on the 12th of August 2023. During the tour, our birding was focused on the Arfak Mountains and the island of Waigeo. Both areas are rightly world-renowned for their spectacular birds-of-paradise and endemic birds, and our attention was firmly set on finding as many of these jewels as possible. We recorded 211 species on the tour (16 of these heard only – most of these while in birds-of-paradise blinds). Trip lists follow the report. The list of highlights was very long and included 13 birds-of-paradise seen, these were: **Wilson's Bird-of-paradise**, **Magnificent Bird-of-paradise**, **Red Bird-of-paradise**, **King Bird-of-paradise**, **Western Parotia**, **Crescent-caped Lophorina**, **Black Sicklebill**, **Black-billed Sicklebill**, **Magnificent Riflebird**, **Long-tailed Paradigalla**, **Arfak Astrapia**, **Trumpet Manucode**, and **Glossy-mantled Manucode**.



Western Parotia gave us some excellent views.

Other exciting highlights included Vogelkop Owlet-nightjar, Mountain Owlet-nightjar, Papuan Frogmouth, Gurney's Eagle, Swamp Harrier (possibly a first for West Papua!), Blyth's Hornbill, (Western) Ornate Fruit Dove, White-bibbed (Mountain) Fruit Dove, Pesquet's Parrot (New Guinea Vulturine Parrot), Palm Cockatoo, Papuan Eclectus, Moluccan King Parrot, Papuan Lorikeet, Black Lory, Common Paradise Kingfisher, Rufous-bellied Kookaburra, Beach Kingfisher, Papuan Dwarf Kingfisher, Hooded Pitta, Papuan Pitta, Masked Bowerbird, Vogelkop Bowerbird, Arfak Catbird, Emperor Fairywren, Papuan Treecreeper, Spotted Jewel-babbler, Raja Ampat Pitohui, Mottled Berryhunter, Tit



Berrypecker, Papuan Grassbird, Vogelkop Melidectes, Arfak Honeyeater, Grey Crow, Brown-headed Crow, Vogelkop Scrubwren, and Grey-banded Mannikin.



Magnificent Bird-of-paradise put on an amazing show for us and was voted one of the top birds on the tour (photo by tour participant, Chris Hill).



Mountain Owlet-nightjar in the Arfak Mountains (photo by tour participant, Chris Hill).



Detailed Report

Day 1, 1st August 2023. Arrival in Manokwari, West Papua, Indonesia

An arrival day in Manokwari, West Papua. We enjoyed our welcome dinner together and discussed what we were hoping to see on this West Papua bird tour.

Day 2, 2nd August 2023. Birding Manokwari and travel to the Arfak Mountains

We started the tour with some birding near Manokwari in an area of degraded forest. Several doves and pigeons were noted, including **Pink-spotted Fruit Dove**, **Papuan Mountain Pigeon**, **Sultan's Cuckoo-Dove**, and **Great Cuckoo-Dove**, with several other fleetingly glimpsed birds getting away from us. **Northern Variable Pitohui** were vocal but, typically, did not show well. Some of us had brief views of **Black Sunbird** and **Olive-backed Sunbird** and several kingfishers were heard distantly (**Hook-billed Kingfisher**, **Rufous-bellied Kookaburra**, and **Yellow-billed Kingfisher**). A couple of male **Blyth's Hornbills** flew over, their heavy wingbeats giving their presence away. We also saw **New Guinea Friarbird**, **Spangled Drongo**, **Northern Fantai**, **Tawny-breasted Honeyeater**, **Streak-headed Mannikin**, and a perched **Sulphur-crested Cockatoo**. A few heard only species included **Lesser Bird-of-paradise** and **Black Butcherbird**. In terms of raptors, a **Brahminy Kite** soared along the road, we had a close hunting **Oriental Hobby** zoom through carrying some food, and **Grey-headed Goshawk** shot through at eye-level, it was so close that some of us could see the red bare parts! Not a bad effort in tough conditions and all before breakfast.



The Vogelkop Bowerbird's bower is a seriously impressive sight!



After breakfast and a bit of a break in the late morning to sort our gear out for our mountain expedition, we headed up into the Arfak Mountains, where we arrived, set up our rooms and then had lunch. The afternoon was spent birding near our accommodation in the birder-friendly village of Mingre. We kicked our list off here with some great birds, including roosting **Vogelkop Owlet-nightjar** and **Mountain Owlet-nightjar**, along with **Black Sicklebill** (female), and the extraordinary **Vogelkop Bowerbird** at its incredible bower.

Day 3, 3rd August 2023. Birding the Arfak Mountains

We took a long hike down through the forest from our village base in the dark (with Greater Sooty Owl calling a few times) and got ourselves into position in a bird hide (bird blind) and sat and waited. A Western Parotia was calling hidden above us, and a Green-backed Robin hopped briefly into view. We were there primarily for the parotia, and after a bit of a wait the male bird dropped down into view and after a little while longer came down onto the ground and displayed for us – what an amazing sight. See the image in the trip report summary above for a shot of the bird just after he'd finished displaying. As we were sat in the hide we also had Arfak Catbird, Spotted Jewel-babbler, Black-breasted Boatbill, Goldenface, Vogelkop Scrubwren, and Large Scrubwren make brief appearances, while Black-billed Sicklebill and Crescent-caped Lophorina were calling overhead.

As we walked back to our village after enjoying the displaying Western Parotia, we found several other species, including White-bibbed (Mountain) Fruit Dove, Papuan Lorikeet, Vogelkop Bowerbird, Arfak Honeyeater, Vogelkop Melidectes, Papuan Treecreeper, Friendly Fantail, Black Fantail, Goldenface, and Slaty Robin.

Unfortunately, most of the afternoon was rained off. A Magnificent Bird-of-paradise was glimpsed by some but then the heavens opened and that was the end of that. A few other species, such as White-faced Robin, Green-backed Robin, Black Fantail, and Papuan Mountain Pigeon were noted, but conditions continued to deteriorate until nightfall.

Day 4, 4th August 2023. Birding the Arfak Mountains

We had an extremely thrilling morning in the Arfak Mountains near our village. We entered the forest in the dark after an early breakfast and made our way down a gentle slope to a bird blind. We based ourselves in the blind for most of the morning and the list of highlights was long and included great and very close views of four species of birds-of-paradise: Crescent-caped Lophorina, Black-billed Sicklebill, Black Sicklebill, and Western Parotia. While waiting for the birds-of-paradise to come into our viewpoint we spotted several other exciting birds, these included Arfak Catbird, Vogelkop Bowerbird, Moluccan King Parrot, Papuan Lorikeet, Vogelkop Melidectes, Ornate Melidectes, Mountain Myzomela, Red-collared Myzomela, Papuan Monarch, and Green-backed Robin. On the edge of the forest over a snack and drink break we found Vogelkop Whistler, Black-throated Robin, and the attractive Canary Flyrobin.

Moving on to a roadside viewpoint we waited around for a short while to see what we could find, with highlights including the huge **Blyth's Hornbill**, stunning **Masked Bowerbird**, and a flock of **Papuan Mountain Pigeons**, while **Trumpet Manucode**, **Lesser Bird-of-paradise**, and **Magnificent Bird-of-paradise** were all calling way down below us but not possible to see. Unfortunately, just after our morning birding session, the rain started and persisted all afternoon.





A male **Crescent-caped Lophorina** came down and fed on some fruit right in front of us. It was very shy, but what a spectacular bird.



We enjoyed some amazing views of **Black-billed Sicklebill**, a species usually high in the canopy, this one dropped nice and low to give some eye-level views.

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Day 5, 5th August 2023. Birding the Arfak Mountains

Some of the group commenced the long hike up into the higher zone of the Arfak Mountains. We took the full morning to get to our very basic overnight campsite, birding along the way, with some of the top targets seen including Long-tailed Paradigalla, Mottled Berryhunter, Vogelkop Melidectes, Cinnamon-browed Melidectes, Spotted Honeyeater, Arfak Honeyeater, Rufous-sided Honeyeater, Marbled Honeyeater, Crimson-collared Myzomela, Mountain Myzomela, Tit Berrypecker, Pygmy Lorikeet, Yellow-billed Lorikeet, White-shouldered Fairywren, Rufous-naped Bellbird, Black-breasted Boatbill, Friendly Fantail, Island Leaf Warbler, and Black-fronted White-eye. Unfortunately, continuing the recent trend, the afternoon was a total washout, but we were satisfied with our great morning's bird sightings and had an early night.

Those staying at the middle elevations enjoyed plenty of good birds too, with their highlights from the morning watching an incredible display between five **Magnificent Birds-of-paradise**. These birds put on quite the show. They visited Anggi Lakes in the late morning where they found the top target, the highly range-restricted **Grey-banded Mannikin**, along with a great record of **Swamp Harrier** – potentially the first record for New Guinea's "Bird's Head Peninsula" and West Papua! Other good birds included **Papuan Grassbird** and **Tricolored Grebe**.



The rather cute and tiny Canary Flyrobin was seen well on many occasions in the Arfaks.

Day 6, 6th August 2023. Birding the Arfak Mountains and travel to Manokwari

The group birding in the middle elevations of the Arfak Mountains headed to a couple of different spots and racked up some more great birds, including **Pesquet's Parrot** (New Guinea Vulturine Parrot), **Grey Crow**, **Long-tailed Honey Buzzard**, **Golden Monarch**, **Crescent-caped Lophorina**, **Magnificent Bird-of-paradise**, **Black-billed Sicklebill**, and much more.



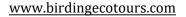
Those of us camping in the high elevation zone thankfully woke up to a dry, yet windy, morning (it had rained heavily for most of the night) and headed out early into the beautiful mossy forest. While birding in the forest we searched for, then found an Arfak Astrapia adult feeding a young bird. This large bird-of-paradise gave some good views and was the last of our major bird-of-paradise targets in the region. The immediate area also gave us Black Sicklebill (female), (Western) Ornate Fruit Dove, White-bibbed (Mountain) Fruit Dove, Yellow-billed Lorikeet, Vogelkop Bowerbird, Dimorphic Fantail, Friendly Fantail, Regent Whistler, Canary Flyrobin, and Black-breasted Boatbill.

A short while later, as we were admiring the view over the forest, we had an incredible flyover from a male **Black Sicklebill** that passed low over our heads. We had been listening to the birds' impressive far-carrying calls for the previous couple of hours and so it was a great ending to our time on the higher reaches of the mountain. We then made the walk off the mountain, which was rather slippery and slow-going after all the rain over the previous night. It was a pleasure to be back up the mountain and birding in a truly beautiful forest with some of the best birds of West Papua all around us.



The range-restricted Arfak Astrapia was the highlight from the high elevation zone.

Reluctantly, after a final lunch, we said goodbye to our village team after another enjoyable stay. The villagers really went out of their way to help us, as always, by building trails and blinds, cooking good food, helping carry gear, guide us through the forest, help us on the tougher trails, and generally look after us throughout our stay and we were all truly grateful for everything they had done for us. We spent the night back in Manokwari and enjoyed a nice warm shower and prepared for the next leg of our Papuan birding tour.





Day 7, 7th August 2023. Manokwari to Sorong, birding the mangroves near Sorong

In the morning we took the short flight from Manokwari to Sorong and had some free time to rest during the hot part of the day.

In the afternoon we visited some nearby mangroves where we found a few new birds, including **Emperor Fairywren**, **Orange-fronted Fruit Dove**, **Intermediate Egret**, **Striated Heron**, **Sacred Kingfisher**, **Oriental Dollarbird**, **Rainbow Bee-eater**, **Brown-backed Honeyeater**, **Willie Wagtail**, **Torresian Crow**, **Singing Starling**, and **Scaly-breasted Munia**, along with several other species we had seen before, such as **Glossy Swiftlet**, **Uniform Swiftlet**, **Pacific Swallow**, and **Olive-backed Sunbird**.



Emperor Fairywren gave fleeting views as it remained deep in the mangroves.

Day 8, 8th August 2023. Birding near Malagufuk (Klasow Valley) and travel to Waigeo

An exciting morning was spent birding in the Malagufuk area and was definitely worth the early start from Sorong, as we enjoyed one of the best morning's birding of the tour. We spent time around the car park first thing, and feasted on many new and exciting species, with top highlights including **Pesquet's Parrot** (New Guinea Vulturine Parrot), **Palm Cockatoo**, **Black Lory**, **Black-capped Lory**, **Papuan Eclectus**, **Large Fig Parrot**, **Orange-crowned Hanging Parrot**, **Papuan Spine-tailed Swift**, **Orange-bellied Fruit Dove**, **Pinon's Imperial Pigeon**, **Zoe's Imperial Pigeon**, **Oriental Dollarbird**, **Yellow-faced Myna**, **Metallic Starling**, and **Rufous-bellied Kookaburra**. Several huge **Blyth's Hornbills** flew overhead too – what a bird!

We then shifted focus to the birds-of-paradise and over the course of the next few hours enjoyed excellent views of **King Bird-of-paradise**, **Trumpet Manucode**, and **Magnificent Riflebird**. What a joy to hear them calling and watch them displaying – such incredible birds.





King Bird-of-paradise showed well in the mid-canopy. What a striking bird.



We enjoyed watching the gorgeous Magnificent Riflebird on a display perch deep in the forest.

As we entered the forest, we found plenty more birds, including Hooded Pitta, Sooty Thicket Fantail, Chestnut-bellied Fantail, Northern Fantail, Frilled Monarch, Yellow-breasted Boatbill, Olive Flyrobin, Black-sided Robin, Arafura Shrikethrush, Puff-backed



Honeyeater, Papuan Dwarf Kingfisher, Yellow-capped Pygmy Parrot, Moluccan King Parrot, Red-flanked Lorikeet, Pacific Baza, Long-tailed Honey Buzzard, and Golden Myna.



This pair of miniscule Yellow-capped Pygmy Parrots showed well.

After a great morning we very reluctantly left the site to get back to Sorong in time for lunch in the city and to then catch the afternoon ferry to Waigeo, part of the Raja Ampat Islands. On arrival in Waigeo, we headed straight to our accommodation, noting a few interesting birds along the way, such as Grey-headed Goshawk, Hooded Butcherbird, Spice Imperial Pigeon, Pied Imperial Pigeon, Pinon's Imperial Pigeon, and Moustached Treeswift.

Day 9, 9th August 2023. Birding on Waigeo Island

We had another early start and hiked deep into some forest to try and see **Red Bird-of-paradise**. It was a tough hike and, unfortunately, the wind was a little high when we got to the spot. Although birds were heard, they were not seen. We would have to hope for our luck to improve during our stay on the island. We descended the hill and got into some blinds in a gully where in no time at all our spirits were lifted as we found ourselves eyeball-to-eyeball with **Wilson's Bird-of-Paradise**, one of *the* best-looking birds in the world (and a rather unique one at that). We spent a good amount of time with this most sought-after of birds-of-paradise. A remarkable bird, see the trip report cover photo.

After our bird-of-paradise session we continued picking up different species in the forest in the morning and early afternoon, with species including **Raja Ampat Pitohui**, **Rufous-bellied Kookaburra**, **Golden Monarch**, **Frilled Monarch**, **Black-sided Robin**, **Hooded Butcherbird**, **Black Butcherbird**, **Tawny-breasted Honeyeater**, **Puff-backed Honeyeater**,



Papuan Pitta, **Yellow-bellied Longbill**, **Rusty Mouse-warbler**, and **Green-backed Gerygone**. We also saw a couple of female **Red Birds-of-paradise** briefly as they were foraging (with more males heard distantly).



We had great looks at localized Raja Ampat Pitohui while birding on Waigeo.



Rufous-bellied Kookaburra was a popular large kingfisher that showed nicely.



In the afternoon we spent some time around our dive resort and some more open areas (mudflats with forest views). Here we added lots of interesting birds, such as Papuan Eclectus (nesting), Red-cheeked Parrot, Sulphur-crested Cockatoo, Great-billed Parrot, Gurney's Eagle, White-bellied Sea Eagle, Pink-spotted Fruit Dove, Claret-breasted Fruit Dove, Pinon's Imperial Pigeon, Spice Imperial Pigeon, Pied Imperial Pigeon, Oriental Dollarbird, Moustached Treeswift, Lesser Frigatebird, Beach Kingfisher, and Sacred Kingfisher. It was nice to see some shorebirds (waders) and other waterbirds too, and we found Pacific Golden Plover, Eurasian Whimbrel, Grey-tailed Tattler, Common Sandpiper, Little Egret, Striated Heron, and Pacific Reef Heron.

Day 10, 10th August 2023. Birding on Waigeo Island and Kri Island

We had another early start (with **Papuan Frogmouth** in the car park) to get to a different **Red Bird-of-paradise** lek site and again it was a little too windy for the birds to display. One sat out of sight behind us calling but just would not come out into view. We then spent some time at a bird blind where some of the group were lucky enough to glimpse a **Papuan Pitta** that came through a couple of times. A **Black-sided Robin** showed well here, while a pair of **Brown-headed Crows** and several **Blyth's Hornbills** flew over and a few **Red-cheeked Parrots** gave good views.

Late in the morning we took a speedboat over some rather lumpy water to nearby Kri Island. We arrived a little wetter than when we set off but soon dried off given the heat! We took a walk around the dive resort grounds and found several exciting birds, such as **Common Paradise Kingfisher**, **Dusky Megapode**, **Violet-necked Lory**, **Claret-breasted Fruit Dove**, **Shining Flycatcher**, **Singing Starling**, **Moluccan Starling**, **Mimic Honeyeater**, and had great views of **Glossy-mantled Manucode**, a rather distinctive bird-of-paradise.



This gorgeous Common Paradise Kingfisher gave excellent close and unconcerned views.





This Glossy-mantled Manucode was quietly resting in the canopy during the middle of the day.

Before a delicious lunch, several of the group went for a snorkeling session on the impressive reef and on the way back to Waigeo we found a feeding group of seabirds which included **Black-naped Tern, Common Tern, Bridled Tern, Lesser Frigatebird**, and **Bulwer's Petrel**.



A stunning male **Red Bird-of-paradise** showed briefly, but mainly remained hidden.



In the afternoon we walked back to the **Red Bird-of-paradise** lek site, it was a little less windy than the morning birding session and after a short wait a stunning adult male flew in and gave a brief showing. A short while later three female/young male birds flew in and showed for a bit more of a prolonged view. Satisfied with the views we headed back to our dive resort for dinner.

Day 11, 11th August 2023. Birding on Waigeo Island and travel to Sorong

We had a final morning birding on Waigeo before catching the ferry back to Sorong. Some of the group went back to the bird hides to watch **Wilson's Bird-of-paradise**. One group saw a pair of birds mating and another group had a super close and showy male. A wonderful way to end the tour. Some of the group did some roadside birding near the dive resort, getting some great looks at **Coconut Lorikeet**, **Papuan Eclectus**, **Red-cheeked Parrot**, **Sulphur-crested Cockatoo**, **Grey-headed Goshawk**, **Pinion's Imperial Pigeon**, **Claret-breasted Fruit Dove**, **Rufous-bellied Kookaburra**, **Moustached Treeswift**, **Spangled Drongo**, **Hooded Butcherbird**, **Brownheaded Crow**, **Torresian Crow**, **Yellow-faced Myna**, **Singing Starling**, **Oriental Dollarbird**, **Black Sunbird**, **Olive-crowned Flowerpecker**, a flock of **Glossy-mantled Manucodes**, including several birds displaying, and a female **Red Bird-of-paradise** high in a tree.



Wilson's Bird-of-paradise gave excellent close views (photo by tour participant, Chris Hill).

We enjoyed a wonderfully joyous final group dinner together in Sorong, reliving the many highlights from this exciting tour. The birds were the main feature on the tour, but the people we met along the way made a lasting impression on us all and will live just as long in our memories as the stunning birds we had seen. We had fun running through possible "bird of the trip" contenders, not an easy task given what had unfolded over the previous days, but several birds-of-paradise (unsurprisingly) came out on top and included **Magnificent Bird-of-paradise**, **Wilson's**



Bird-of-paradise, Western Parotia, and Arfak Astrapia. The first three on the list had put on remarkable displays for us to watch and the fourth species a fine result after some tough physical exertion to get up the mountain to look for it.

Day 12, 12th August 2023. Tour concluded with departure from Sorong

A non-birding day with everyone departing for onward travel in the morning. A huge thank you must go out to our excellent local team of guides, porters, cooks, drivers, etc., for helping make the tour run so smoothly, we are already excited to return next year. Another huge thank you to all the tour participants for making this such an enjoyable trip!



Papuan Eclectus was a popular parrot which was enjoyed daily on Waigeo.



Bird List - Following IOC (13.2)

Birds 'heard only' are marked with (H) after the common name, all other species were seen. The following notation after species names is used to show conservation status following <u>BirdLife</u> <u>International</u>: VU = Vulnerable.

Common Name	Scientific Name
Megapodes (Megapodiidae)	
Red-billed Brushturkey (H)	Talegalla cuvieri
Dusky Megapode	Megapodius freycinet
Frogmouths (Podargidae)	
Marbled Frogmouth (H)	Podargus ocellatus
Papuan Frogmouth	Podargus papuensis
Owlet-nightjars (Aegothelidae)	
Mountain Owlet-nightjar	Aegotheles albertisi
Vogelkop Owlet-nightjar	Aegotheles affinis
Tuessanifta (Heminus enides)	
Treeswifts (Hemiprocnidae)	
Moustached Treeswift	Hemiprocne mystacea
Swifts (Apodidae)	
Glossy Swiftlet	Collocalia esculenta
Mountain Swiftlet	Aerodramus hirundinaceus
Uniform Swiftlet	Aerodramus vanikorensis
Papuan Spine-tailed Swift	Mearnsia novaeguineae
Cuckoos (Cuculidae)	1
Ivory-billed Coucal (H)	Centropus menbeki
Pacific Koel (H)	Eudynamys orientalis
Channel-billed Cuckoo	Scythrops novaehollandiae
Shining Bronze Cuckoo (H)	Chrysococcyx lucidus
Chestnut-breasted Cuckoo	Cacomantis castaneiventris
Brush Cuckoo	Cacomantis variolosus
Pigeons, Doves (Columbidae)	
Rock Dove (Feral Pigeon)	Columba livia [dom]
Spotted Dove	Spilopelia chinensis



Common Name	Scientific Name
Sultan's Cuckoo-Dove	Macropygia doreya
Bar-tailed Cuckoo-Dove	Macropygia nigrirostris
Great Cuckoo-Dove	Reinwardtoena reinwardti
Wompoo Fruit Dove (H)	Ptilinopus magnificus
Pink-spotted Fruit Dove	Ptilinopus perlatus
Ornate Fruit Dove	Ptilinopus ornatus
Orange-fronted Fruit Dove	Ptilinopus aurantiifrons
White-bibbed Fruit Dove	Ptilinopus rivoli
Claret-breasted Fruit Dove	Ptilinopus viridis
Orange-bellied Fruit Dove	Ptilinopus iozonus
Spice Imperial Pigeon	Ducula myristicivora
Purple-tailed Imperial Pigeon (H)	Ducula rufigaster
Rufescent Imperial Pigeon (H)	Ducula chalconota
Pinon's Imperial Pigeon	Ducula pinon
Zoe's Imperial Pigeon	Ducula zoeae
Pied Imperial Pigeon	Ducula bicolor
Papuan Mountain Pigeon	Gymnophaps albertisii
Flufftails (Sarothruridae) White-striped Forest Rail	Rallicula leucospila
Rails, Crakes & Coots (Rallidae)	
Barred Rail	<i>Hypotaenidia torquata</i>
Pale-vented Bush-hen	Amaurornis moluccana
Grebes (Podicipedidae)	
Tricolored Grebe	Tachybaptus tricolor
	Tachybaptus tricolor
	Tachybaptus tricolor
Tricolored Grebe	Tachybaptus tricolor Pluvialis fulva
Tricolored Grebe Plovers (Charadriidae)	
Tricolored Grebe Plovers (Charadriidae) Pacific Golden Plover	
Tricolored Grebe Plovers (Charadriidae) Pacific Golden Plover Sandpipers, Snipes (Scolopacidae)	Pluvialis fulva
Tricolored Grebe Plovers (Charadriidae) Pacific Golden Plover Sandpipers, Snipes (Scolopacidae) Eurasian Whimbrel	Pluvialis fulva Numenius phaeopus
Tricolored Grebe Plovers (Charadriidae) Pacific Golden Plover Sandpipers, Snipes (Scolopacidae) Eurasian Whimbrel Common Sandpiper Grey-tailed Tattler	Pluvialis fulva Numenius phaeopus Actitis hypoleucos
Tricolored Grebe Plovers (Charadriidae) Pacific Golden Plover Sandpipers, Snipes (Scolopacidae) Eurasian Whimbrel Common Sandpiper	Pluvialis fulva Numenius phaeopus Actitis hypoleucos



Common Name	Scientific Name
Black-naped Tern	Sterna sumatrana
Common Tern	Sterna hirundo
Whiskered Tern	Chlidonias hybrida
Petrels, Shearwaters, Diving Petrels (P	rocellariidae)
Bulwer's Petrel	Bulweria bulwerii
Frigatebirds (Fregatidae)	
Lesser Frigatebird	Fregata ariel
Herons, Bitterns (Ardeidae)	
Yellow Bittern	Ixobrychus sinensis
Striated Heron	Butorides striata
Intermediate Egret	Ardea intermedia
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta
Pacific Reef Heron	Egretta sacra
Ospreys (Pandionidae)	
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus
Kites, Hawks, Eagles (Accipitridae)	
Pacific Baza	Aviceda subcristata
Long-tailed Honey Buzzard	Henicopernis longicauda
Gurney's Eagle	Aquila gurneyi
Variable Goshawk	Accipiter hiogaster
Black-mantled Goshawk	Accipiter melanochlamys
Grey-headed Goshawk	Accipiter poliocephalus
Swamp Harrier	Circus approximans
Brahminy Kite	Haliastur indus
White-bellied Sea Eagle	Haliaeetus leucogaster
Barn Owls (Tytonidae)	
Greater Sooty Owl (H)	Tyto tenebricosa
Owls (Strigidae)	
Papuan Boobook (H)	Ninox theomacha
Hornbills (Bucerotidae)	
Blyth's Hornbill	Rhyticeros plicatus



Common Name	Scientific Name
Rollers (Coraciidae)	
Oriental Dollarbird	Eurystomus orientalis
Kingfishers (Alcedinidae)	I
Hook-billed Kingfisher (H)	Melidora macrorrhina
Common Paradise Kingfisher	Tanysiptera galatea
Rufous-bellied Kookaburra	Dacelo gaudichaud
Beach Kingfisher	Todiramphus saurophagus
Sacred Kingfisher	Todiramphus sanctus
Yellow-billed Kingfisher (H)	Syma torotoro
Papuan Dwarf Kingfisher	Ceyx solitarius
Bee-eaters (Meropidae)	
Rainbow Bee-eater	Merops ornatus
Caracaras, Falcons (Falconidae)	
Oriental Hobby	Falco severus
Cockatoos (Cacatuidae)	
Palm Cockatoo	Probosciger aterrimus
Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	Cacatua galerita
Old World Parrots (Psittaculidae)	
Pesquet's Parrot - VU	Psittrichas fulgidus
Yellow-capped Pygmy Parrot	Micropsitta keiensis
Moluccan King Parrot	Alisterus amboinensis
Papuan Eclectus	Eclectus polychloros
Red-cheeked Parrot	Geoffroyus geoffroyi
Blue-collared Parrot	Geoffroyus simplex
Great-billed Parrot	Tanygnathus megalorynchos
Plum-faced Lorikeet	Oreopsittacus arfaki
Pygmy Lorikeet	Charminetta wilhelminae
Red-flanked Lorikeet	Hypocharmosyna placentis
Papuan Lorikeet	Charmosyna papou
Yellow-billed Lorikeet	Neopsittacus musschenbroekii
Black-capped Lory	Lorius lory
Black Lory	Chalcopsitta atra
Violet-necked Lory	Eos squamata



Common Name	Scientific Name
Coconut Lorikeet	Trichoglossus haematodus
Large Fig Parrot	Psittaculirostris desmarestii
Blue-fronted Fig Parrot	Cyclopsitta gulielmitertii
Double-eyed Fig Parrot	Cyclopsitta diophthalma
Orange-fronted Hanging Parrot	Loriculus aurantiifrons
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Pittas (Pittidae)	
Papuan Pitta	Erythropitta macklotii
Hooded Pitta	Pitta sordida
Bowerbirds (Ptilonorhynchidae)	
Arfak Catbird	Ailuroedus arfakianus
Vogelkop Bowerbird	Amblyornis inornata
Masked Bowerbird	Sericulus aureus
Australasian Treecreepers (Climacter	ridae)
Papuan Treecreeper	Cormobates placens
Australasian Wrens (Maluridae)	
Emperor Fairywren	Malurus cyanocephalus
White-shouldered Fairywren	Malurus alboscapulatus
Honeyeaters (Meliphagidae)	
Rufous-sided Honeyeater	Ptiloprora erythropleura
Brown-backed Honeyeater	Ramsayornis modestus
Arfak Honeyeater	Melipotes gymnops
Marbled Honeyeater	Pycnopygius cinereus
Mountain Myzomela	Myzomela adolphinae
Red-collared Myzomela	Myzomela rosenbergii
New Guinea Friarbird	Philemon novaeguineae
Spotted Honeyeater	Xanthotis polygrammus
Tawny-breasted Honeyeater	Xanthotis flaviventer
Puff-backed Honeyeater	Meliphaga aruensis
Scrub Honeyeater	Microptilotis albonotatus
Mimic Honeyeater	Microptilotis analogus
Cinnamon-browed Melidectes	Melidectes ochromelas
Vogelkop Melidectes	Melidectes leucostephes
Ornate Melidectes	Melidectes torquatus



Common Name	Scientific Name
Australasian Warblers (Acanthizida	ae)
Goldenface	Pachycare flavogriseum
Rusty Mouse-warbler	Origma murina
Mountain Mouse-warbler (H)	Origma robusta
Pale-billed Scrubwren	Aethomyias spilodera
Vogelkop Scrubwren	Aethomyias rufescens
Large Scrubwren	Sericornis nouhuysi
Brown-breasted Gerygone	Gerygone ruficollis
Green-backed Gerygone	Gerygone chloronota
Berrypeckers, Longbills (Melanoch	aritidaa)
Yellow-bellied Longbill	
Tenow-benned Longoni	Toxorhamphus novaeguineae
Painted Berrypeckers (Paramythiid	ae)
Tit Berrypecker	Oreocharis arfaki
Jawal habblang Quail through a (Ci	alagamatidag)
Jewel-babblers, Quail-thrushes (Cin	
Spotted Jewel-babbler	Ptilorrhoa leucosticta
Blue Jewel-babbler (H)	Ptilorrhoa caerulescens
Boatbills (Machaerirhynchidae)	
Yellow-breasted Boatbill	Machaerirhynchus flaviventer
Black-breasted Boatbill	Machaerirhynchus nigripectus
Woodswallows, Butcherbirds & All	ies (Artamidae)
White-breasted Woodswallow	Artamus leucorynchus
Mountain Peltops	Peltops montanus
Black Butcherbird	Melloria quoyi
Hooded Butcherbird	Cracticus cassicus
Mottled Berryhunter (Rhagologidae	
Mottled Berryhunter	Rhagologus leucostigma
Cuckooshrikes (Campephagidae)	
Cuckooshrikes (Campephagidae)	Coracina boyeri
•	Coracina boyeri Edolisoma montanum



Common Name	Scientific Name
Australo-Papuan Bellbirds (Oreoi	icidae)
Rufous-naped Bellbird	Aleadryas rufinucha
Whistlers & Allies (Pachycephalic	lae)
Vogelkop Whistler	Pachycephala meyeri
Grey Whistler	Pachycephala simplex
Regent Whistler	Pachycephala schlegelii
Rusty Pitohui	Pseudorectes ferrugineus
Arafura Shrikethrush	Colluricincla megarhyncha
Figbirds, Old World Orioles, Piop	oios (Oriolidae)
Northern Variable Pitohui	Pitohui kirhocephalus
Raja Ampat Pitohui	Pitohui cerviniventris
Hooded Pitohui	Pitohui dichrous
Brown Oriole	Oriolus szalayi
Drongos (Dicruridae)	
Spangled Drongo	Dicrurus bracteatus
Fantails (Rhipiduridae)	1
Willie Wagtail	Rhipidura leucophrys
Northern Fantail	Rhipidura rufiventris
Sooty Thicket Fantail	Rhipidura threnothorax
Black Fantail	Rhipidura atra
Chestnut-bellied Fantail	Rhipidura hyperythra
Friendly Fantail	Rhipidura albolimbata
Dimorphic Fantail	Rhipidura brachyrhyncha
Monarchs (Monarchidae)	
Black Monarch	Symposiachrus axillaris
Golden Monarch	Carterornis chrysomela
Frilled Monarch	Arses telescopthalmus
Shining Flycatcher	Myiagra alecto
Crows, Jays (Corvidae)	
Brown-headed Crow	Corvus fuscicapillus
Grey Crow	Corvus tristis
Torresian Crow	Corvus orru



Common Name	Scientific Name
Birds-of-paradise (Paradisaeidae)	
Glossy-mantled Manucode	Manucodia ater
Trumpet Manucode	Phonygammus keraudrenii
Long-tailed Paradigalla	Paradigalla carunculata
Arfak Astrapia	Astrapia nigra
Western Parotia	Parotia sefilata
Crescent-caped Lophorina	Lophorina niedda
Magnificent Riflebird	Ptiloris magnificus
Black Sicklebill	Epimachus fastosus
Black-billed Sicklebill	Drepanornis albertisi
Magnificent Bird-of-paradise	Diphyllodes magnificus
Wilson's Bird-of-paradise	Diphyllodes respublica
King Bird-of-paradise	Cicinnurus regius
Lesser Bird-of-paradise (H)	Paradisaea minor
Red Bird-of-paradise	Paradisaea rubra
Australasian Robins (Petroicidae)	
White-faced Robin	Tregellasia leucops
Slaty Robin	Peneothello cyanus
Black-sided Robin	Poecilodryas hypoleuca
Black-throated Robin	Plesiodryas albonotata
Ashy Robin	Heteromyias albispecularis
Olive Flyrobin	Kempiella flavovirescens
Canary Flyrobin	Devioeca papuana
Green-backed Robin	Pachycephalopsis hattamensis
Lesser Ground Robin (H)	Amalocichla incerta
Swallows, Martins (Hirundinidae)	
Pacific Swallow	Hirundo tahitica
Leaf Warblers (Phylloscopidae)	1
Island Leaf Warbler	Phylloscopus poliocephalus
Cuashinda & Allica (Leanstallider)	
Grassbirds & Allies (Locustellidae)	Cinclement
Papuan Grassbird	Cincloramphus macrurus
White-eyes (Zosteropidae)	I
Black-fronted White-eye	Zosterops chrysolaemus
Capped White-eye	Zosterops fuscicapilla



Common Name	Scientific Name
Starlings, Rhabdornises (Sturnidae)	
Metallic Starling	Aplonis metallica
Singing Starling	Aplonis cantoroides
Moluccan Starling	Aplonis mysolensis
Yellow-faced Myna	Mino dumontii
Golden Myna	Mino anais
Flowerpeckers (Dicaeidae)	
Olive-crowned Flowerpecker	Dicaeum pectorale
Sunbirds (Nectariniidae)	
Black Sunbird	Leptocoma aspasia
Olive-backed Sunbird	Cinnyris jugularis
Old World Sparrows, Snowfinches (Page 1)	asseridae)
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Passer montanus
Waxbills, Munias & Allies (Estrildida	e)
Streak-headed Mannikin	Mayrimunia tristissima
Scaly-breasted Munia	Lonchura punctulata
Grey-banded Mannikin	Lonchura vana

Total seen	195
Total heard only	16
Total recorded	211



<u>Mammal List</u>

Common Name	Scientific Name	
Cuscuses and Brushtail Possums (Phalangeridae)		
Northern Common Cuscus	Phalanger orientalis	
Bandicoots (Peramelidae)		
Common Echymipera	Echymipera kalubu	
Old World Mice and Rats (Muridae)		
Brown Rat	Rattus norvegicus	
Total	3	

Reptile List

Common Name	Scientific Name
Geckos (Gekkonidae)	
Common House Gecko	Hemidactylus frenatus
Skinks (Scincidae)	
Pacific Bluetail Skink	Emoia caeruleocauda
Azure-tailed Skink	Emoia impar
Littoral Whiptail Skink	Emoia atrocostata
Indonesian Brown Rainbow Skink	Carlia fusca
Total	5

